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Efficiency and losses vs. load for Vout set at 0.9V: Airflow about 200 LFM or 1.3Meter per second: 263kHz operation Chokes PA2202.321NL

Vin Volts	Iin A	Vout	Iout	% Effi	Losses in W
		Volts	A	ciency	
5.000	24.7	0.901	120.0	87.5	15.380
5.000	22.45	0.901	110.0	88.3	13.140
5.000	20.2	0.901	100.0	89.2	10.900
4.999	19.35	0.901	96.0	89.4	10.235
4.999	18.05	0.901	90.0	89.9	9.142
5.000	15.9	0.901	80.0	90.7	7.420
5.000	13.83	0.901	70.0	91.2	6.080
4.999	11.78	0.901	60.0	91.8	4.828
5.000	9.75	0.901	50.0	92.4	3.700
4.999	7.8	0.901	40.0	92.4	2.952
4.999	5.85	0.901	30.0	92.4	2.214
4.999	3.95	0.901	20.0	91.3	1.726
5.000	2.1	0.901	10.0	85.8	1.490
5.000	0.25	0.901	0	0.0	1.250

For 32A per output or 96A in all I had estimated 90 to 90.8% efficiency. I measured the copper path drops in the 6 power trains, and they came to 29.3mV on the average vs. 16.25mV drop I had used in my estimations. This added 13mV times 96A is 1.25W. If this added loss can be eliminated by improving the copper paths, then losses will be reduced from 10.235W to 8.985W, and efficiency improved from 89.4% to 90.6%.

Efficiency and losses vs. load for Vout set at 0.85V:

R12 set to 46.4k (from 34.8k for 0.9V setting)

Airflow about 200 LFM or 1.3Meter per second: 263kHz operation

Chokes PA2202.321NL

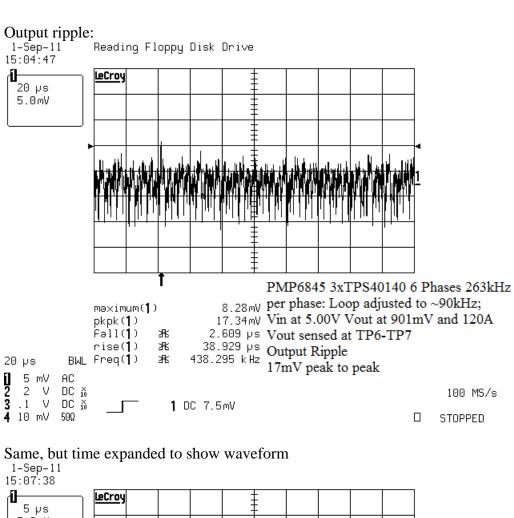
Vin Volts	Iin A	Vout	Iout	% Effi	Losses in W
		Volts	A	ciency	
5.000	23.45	0.851	120.0	87.1	15.130
5.000	19.15	0.851	100.0	88.9	10.650
5.000	18.35	0.851	96.0	89.0	10.054
4.999	15.10	0.851	80.0	90.2	7.405
5.000	11.15	0.851	60.0	91.6	4.690
4.999	7.40	0.8515	40.0	92.1	2.933
5.000	3.75	0.852	20.0	90.9	1.710
5.000	0.25	0.852	0	0.0	1.250

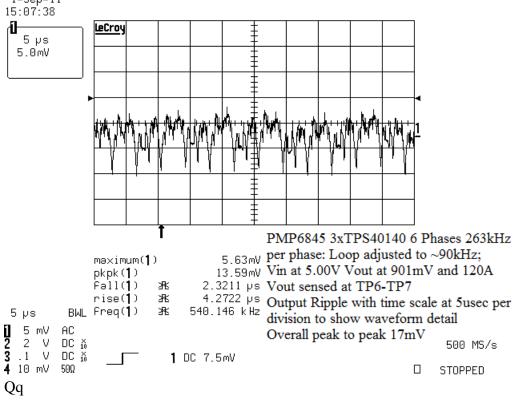
Reducing Vout does reduce losses slightly for a given Iout. This saving varies from 250mW at max load down to near zero at no load. At 96A savings is 180mW. This is due to the high side FET with its higher on resistance conducting less of the period. However, the lower output power when Vout is 0.85V vs. 0.9V causes the efficiencies to be lower.

Efficiency and losses vs. load for Vout set at 0.9V: with the six Q11-Q66 CSD16325s removed:

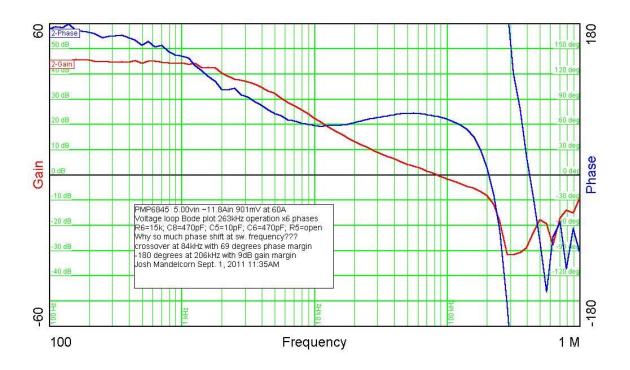
Airflow about 200 LFM or 1.3Meter per second: 263kHz operation Chokes PA2202.321NL

Iin A	Vout	Iout	% Effi	Losses in W	Added loss due
	Volts	A	ciency		to tnx removal
25.25	0.900	120.0	85.5	18.250	2.87
22.90	0.900	110.0	86.5	15.477	2.34
20.60	0.9005	100.0	87.4	12.950	2.05
19.675	0.9005	96.0	87.9	11.927	1.69
18.35	0.9005	90.0	88.3	10.705	1.56
16.15	0.901	80.0	89.3	8.654	1.23
14.00	0.901	70.0	90.1	6.930	0.85
11.90	0.901	60.0	90.9	5.428	0.60
9.85	0.901	50.0	91.5	4.200	0.50
7.85	0.901	40.0	91.8	3.202	0.25
5.85	0.901	30.0	92.4	2.220	0.01
3.95	0.901	20.0	91.2	1.730	0.00
2.05	0.901	10.0	87.9	1.238	-0.25
0.20	0.901	0	0.0	1.000	-0.25
	25.25 22.90 20.60 9.675 18.35 16.15 14.00 11.90 9.85 7.85 5.85 3.95 2.05	Volts 25.25 0.900 22.90 0.900 20.60 0.9005 18.35 0.9005 16.15 0.901 14.00 0.901 11.90 0.901 9.85 0.901 7.85 0.901 5.85 0.901 3.95 0.901 2.05 0.901	Volts A 25.25 0.900 120.0 22.90 0.900 110.0 20.60 0.9005 100.0 9.675 0.9005 96.0 18.35 0.9005 90.0 16.15 0.901 80.0 14.00 0.901 70.0 11.90 0.901 60.0 9.85 0.901 50.0 7.85 0.901 40.0 5.85 0.901 30.0 3.95 0.901 10.0	Volts A ciency 25.25 0.900 120.0 85.5 22.90 0.900 110.0 86.5 20.60 0.9005 100.0 87.4 19.675 0.9005 96.0 87.9 18.35 0.9005 90.0 88.3 16.15 0.901 80.0 89.3 14.00 0.901 70.0 90.1 11.90 0.901 60.0 90.9 9.85 0.901 50.0 91.5 7.85 0.901 40.0 91.8 5.85 0.901 30.0 92.4 3.95 0.901 20.0 91.2 2.05 0.901 10.0 87.9	Volts A ciency 25.25 0.900 120.0 85.5 18.250 22.90 0.900 110.0 86.5 15.477 20.60 0.9005 100.0 87.4 12.950 19.675 0.9005 96.0 87.9 11.927 18.35 0.9005 90.0 88.3 10.705 16.15 0.901 80.0 89.3 8.654 14.00 0.901 70.0 90.1 6.930 11.90 0.901 60.0 90.9 5.428 9.85 0.901 50.0 91.5 4.200 7.85 0.901 40.0 91.8 3.202 5.85 0.901 30.0 92.4 2.220 3.95 0.901 20.0 91.2 1.730 2.05 0.901 10.0 87.9 1.238

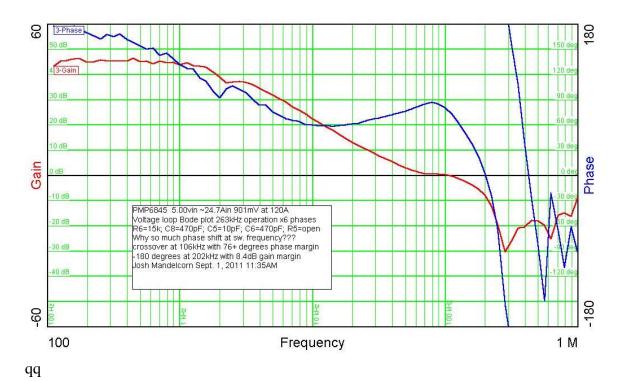




Bode plots: Half load:



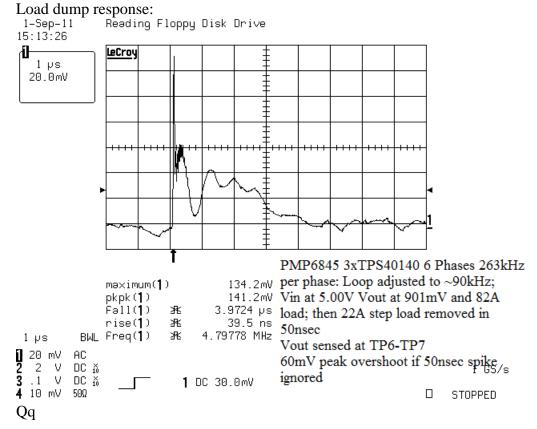
Full load:



Step load response: 1-Sep-11 15:15:27 10.0mV PMP6845 3xTPS40140 6 Phases maximum(1) pkpk(1) 3.3mV 56.6mV 90kHz;

257.4 ns Vin at 5.00V Vout at 901mV and 60A Fall(|) rise(1) 4.1718 µs steady load; then 21A step load applied in BWL Freq(1) 2 µs well under 1usec 10 mV 2 2 V 3 .1 V AC Vout sensed at TP6-TP7 2 V DC X .1 V DC X 1 GS/s 50mV peak undershoot 1 DC -55.2mV **4** 10 mV 50Ω STOPPED

Qq



Short circuit and recovery:

This test was done without the added low side FETs.

A screwdriver was applied to output terminals to short output.

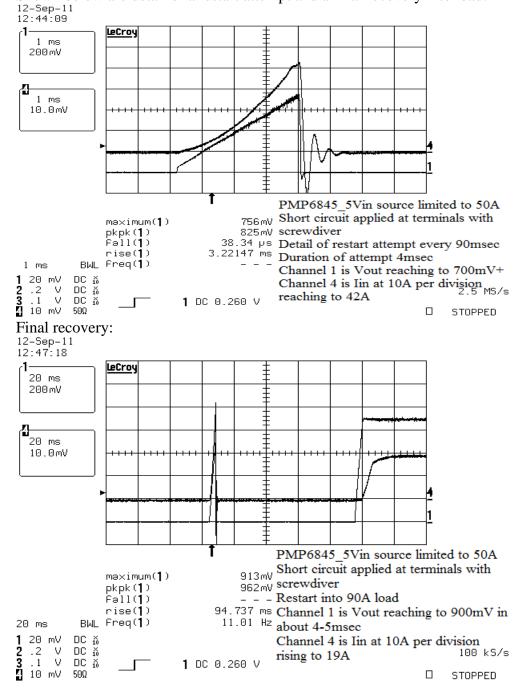
External Load was set to 90A off the 900mV output.

Source was set to deliver 5.0V when load at 90A, and source current limit at 50A.

Vout and Iin were monitored, as current probe used is only rated to 100A peak, well below that needed to monitor short circuit off a 120A rated output.

Restart attempts occurred every 90msec and lasted about 4-5msec each.

Shown below are detail of a restart attempt and a final recovery into load:



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