



PRIME Host Message Protocol Specification

Version 1.0004

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Revision History

Revision	Status	Date	Comment
1.0	Final	12/18/2012	Final Revision
1.0001		09/12/2013	Enhanced the blob message documentation
1.0002		09/13/2013	Update status information of Firmware_Flash.reply/ Add Appendix 3.4 for PRIME error codes
1.0003		06/13/2014	Added PRIME v1.4/v1.4 BC mode configuration in GET_SYSTEM_INFO and LOAD_SYSTEM_CONFIG
1.0004		12/9/2014	Added private PHY PIB to get non-quantized RSSI value

Table of Contents

1.0	INTRODUCTION.....	5
2.0	MESSAGE FORMATS AND APIS	7
2.1	MESSAGE FORMATS.....	7
2.2	API LIST	9
2.3	API SPECIFICATIONS.....	11
2.3.1	<i>DATA_TRANSFER</i> – Message Type 0x00.....	11
2.3.2	<i>GET SYTSTEM INFO</i> – Message Type 0x01.....	15
2.9.1	<i>GET_PHY_PIB</i> – Message Type 0x02.....	19
2.9.2	<i>GET_MAC_PIB</i> – Message Type 0x03.....	20
2.9.3	<i>SET_INFO</i> – Message Type 0x04.....	23
2.10.1	<i>SHUT_DOWN</i> – Message Type 0x05.....	29
2.10.2	<i>SETUP_ALARM</i> – Message Type 0x06.....	31
2.10.3	<i>ALARM</i> – Message Type 0x07.....	33
2.10.4	<i>LOAD_SYSTEM_CONFIG</i> – Message Type 0x0C.....	39
2.10.5	<i>SET_MAC_PIB</i> – Message Type 0x0D.....	43
2.10.6	<i>CLEAR_PHY_PIB</i> – Message Type 0x0E.....	45
2.11.1	<i>CLEAR_MAC_PIB</i> – Message Type 0x0F.....	47
2.11.2	<i>ATTACH</i> – Message Type 0x10.....	49
2.11.3	<i>DETACH</i> – Message Type 0x11.....	51
2.11.4	<i>FW_UPGRADE</i> – Message Type 0x13.....	53
2.11.5	<i>GET_INFO</i> – Message Type 0x14.....	59
2.13	FIRMWARE FLASH MESSAGES.....	63
2.13.1	<i>Flash Firmware Image</i>	63
2.13.1.1	Flash Firmware Process	63
2.13.1.2	Flash Image Messages	65
2.13.1.3	FW Image Binary Payload Format	67
2.13.1.4	Upload Firmware Image Request	67
2.13.1.5	Upload Firmware Image Reply.....	67
2.14	BLOB READ AND WRITE MESSAGES	70
2.14.1	<i>Read Blob</i>	70
2.14.2	<i>Write Blob</i>	71
3.0	APPENDIX.....	74
3.1	MESSAGE STATUS CODE DEFINITION	74
3.2	CRC16 IMPLEMENTATION	75
3.3	CRC 32 IMPLEMENTATION.....	76
3.4	PRIME ERROR STATUS CODE DEFINITIONS	78

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1.0 Introduction

This document describes the Application Specific Interface (APIs) during run time of TI Power Line Communication Device. The API can be implemented in a host MCU (or on a PC) that also implements some custom application features and requires power line communications. The messaging protocol works on hardware peripheral interfaces such as UART, SPI, USB, Ethernet, etc.

1.1 System Overview

The default PLC UART settings are:

Baud Rate = 57600

Data Bits = 8

Stop Bits = One

Parity = None

Handshake = None

RTS Enable = true

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2.0 Message Formats and APIs

2.1 Message Formats

Figure 1 shows the message format that is used for host to PLC communications. Little Endian format (least significant octet first, most significant octet last) is used. All messages are 16-bit aligned. Messages are padded with 0 to 1 octets if necessary to meet the 16-bit alignment. A pad octet contains value '0' (zero).

Messages are formatted as: message header + message body + (padding) as described in Figure 1.



Figure 1 Message Format

Figure 2 shows the message header format.

Offset	Length Octets	bits							
		7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
0	1	Message Type							
1	1	ORG	RESV			SEQ			
2	1	Message Payload Length LSB							
3	1	Message Payload Length MSB							
4	2	Message Header CRC16							
6	2	Message Payload CRC16							

Figure 2 Message Header Format

Field	Description
Message Type	Message Type identifier.
ORG	Message origination. A value of 1 represents the message originated from the host, and value of 0 represents the message originated from the receiver.
RESV	Reserved bits, ignored.
SEQ	Sequence Number. This is the 4 bit message sequence number, starting with 0 and incrementing by 1 for each message sequence. The Sequence Number should be set to 0 unless specified in the message definition.
Message Payload Length	A 16 bit number representing the length of the message payload plus the length of the Message Header CRC16 and Message Payload CRC16 (a message with no payload will have a length of 4). The maximum message payload length supported is 1500Bytes.
Message Header CRC16	The CRC16 of the message header, from the Message Type to the Message Payload Length, but not including the Message Header CRC or the Message Payload CRC. <i>A value of 0 denotes no CRC16 present.</i> See CRC16 implementation in the appendix for CRC details.
Message Payload CRC16	The CRC16 of the message payload data. <i>A value of 0 denotes no CRC16 present.</i> See CRC16 implementation in the appendix for CRC details.

Figure 3 Message Header Fields Description

2.2 API List

Table 1 defines the host APIs supported by the TI PLC device.

Message Type	PRIME Standard	Description
0x00	DATA_TRANSFER	Application specific Data Transfer messages
0x01	GET_SYSTEM_INFO	Get system (HW/SW) info
0x02	GET_PHY_PIB	Get PHY PIB attributes from PLC device
0x03	GET_MAC_PIB	Get MAC PIB attributes from PLC device
0x04	SET_INFO	Set system configuration parameters to PLC device
0x05	SHUTDOWN	Reset PLC device
0x06	SETUP_ALARM	Setup alarm notifications
0x07	ALARM	Alarm Notification
0x0c	LOAD_SYSTEM_CONFIG	Load system configuration data
0x0d	SET_MAC_PIB	Set MAC PIB attributes for PLC device
0x0e	CLEAR_PHY_PIB	Clear PHY PIB attributes.
0x0f	CLEAR_MAC_PIB	Clear MAC PIB attributes.
0x10	ATTACH	PRIME CL-432 Establish Request and Confirm
0x11	DETACH	PRIME CL-432 Release Request and Confirm
0x13	FIRMWARE_UPGRADE	FW Upgrade process.
0x14	Get Info	Gets miscellaneous PLC data
0x15 - 0x2F	Reserved	
0x30 - 0x3F	Reserved	
0x80 - 0xfe	Firmware Flash messages	
0xff	Reserved	

Table 1 TI PLC Device Host Commands/APIs

This page intentionally blank

2.3 API Specifications

2.3.1 DATA_TRANSFER – Message Type 0x00

The DATA_TRANSFER message is used to transfer IEC61334-4-32 LLC Layer data to/from the host. DATA_TRANSFER message can be either initiated by host (TX) or by PLC (RX).

1. Message Sequence for Data Transmit from host to PLC in Push Mode:

DATA_TRANSFER.Request: (message from host to PLC)

DATA_TRANSFER.Request is used to command the PLC to transmit an L_SDU to the media.

Length Octets	Bits							
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	Mode							
1	Destination LSAP							
1	Source LSAP							
2	Destination Address							
4	reserved							
var	Data							

Field	Description
Mode	A value of 0x01 defines this as a DATA_TRANSFER.Request
Destination LSAP	The Destination LSAP where the data is being sent to.
Source LSAP	The Source LSAP where the data is originating from.
Destination Address	The 12-bit Destination Address where the data is being sent to.
reserved	Reserved field.
Data	L_SDU data to be sent.

DATA_TRANSFER.Confirm: (message from PLC to host)

The DATA_TRANSFER.Confirm is used to indicate to the host the status of the L_SDU transmission.

Length Octets	Bits							
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	Mode							
1	Destination LSAP							
1	Source LSAP							
2	Destination Address							
4	reserved							
2	Status							

Field	Description
Mode	A value of 0x02 defines this as a DATA_TRANSFER.Confirm
Destination LSAP	The Destination LSAP where the data was sent to.
Source LSAP	The Source LSAP where the data originated from.
Destination Address	The 12-bit Destination Address where the data was sent to.
reserved	Reserved field.
Status	The status of the request. The list of status codes can be found at Table 4 Message Status Code Definitions.

2. Message Sequence for Data Receive initiated by PLC:

DATA_TRANSFER.Indication: (message from PLC to host)

DATA_TRANSFER.Indication is used to indicate an L_SDU has been received and passed to the host.

Length Octets	Bits							
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	Mode							
1	Destination LSAP							
1	Source LSAP							
2	Destination Address							
4	reserved							
2	Source Address							
4	reserved							
var	Data							

Field	Description
Mode	A value of 0x03 defines this as a DATA_TRANSFER.Indication
Destination LSAP	The Destination LSAP where the data was sent to.
Source LSAP	The Source LSAP where the data originated from.
Destination Address	The 12-bit Destination Address where the data was sent to.
reserved	Reserved field.
Source Address	The 12-bit Source Address where the data was sent from.
reserved	Reserved field.
Data	L_SDU data that was sent.

This page intentionally blank

2.3.2 GET SYTSTEM INFO – Message Type 0x01

The GET_SYSTEM_INFO message is used to retrieve information from the PLC device. It is always initiated by the host.

GET_SYSTEM_INFO Request:

This message does not have message body.

GET_SYSTEM_INFO Response:

Len	Offset	PRIME (LLC Mode)
4	0	Firmware Version
2	4	Device Serial Number Length
16	6	Device Serial Number
1	22	Device Type
1	23	Device Mode
2	24	Hardware Revision
6	26	EUI/MAC Address
1	32	Port Assignments
1	33	PHY Settings
6	34	Reserved
1	40	ARQ and PAC Flags
1	41	Security Profile
2	42	Standard version
2	44	Reserved
2	46	Reserved
48		Total Bytes in message

Table 2 System Configuration Info Field Definitions

Field	Description																								
Firmware Version	A 32-bit value representing the firmware version, in the format of MAJOR . MINOR . REVISION . BUILD .																								
Serial Number Length	The length of valid octets in the 16 octet serial number.																								
Serial Number	A 16 octet value representing the device serial number.																								
Device Type	<p>The device type. The following are the supported device types:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Device Type</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>PRIME IEC-432-LLC convergence</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>PRIME IP convergence</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>G3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4</td> <td>FLEX</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5</td> <td>FLEX Lite</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6</td> <td>FLEX OFDM</td> </tr> <tr> <td>7</td> <td>Reserved</td> </tr> <tr> <td>8</td> <td>P1901.2</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Device Type	Description	1	PRIME IEC-432-LLC convergence	2	PRIME IP convergence	3	G3	4	FLEX	5	FLEX Lite	6	FLEX OFDM	7	Reserved	8	P1901.2						
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Device Mode	<p>Device Mode depending on the Device Type is as follows:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Device Mode</th> <th>Value</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Normal Mode</td> <td>0</td> <td>Device is operating in normal mode</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2.4AppEmu Mode</td> <td>2.5 1 2.6</td> <td>Device is operating in Embedded AppEMU MAC mode</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2.7 LLC Mode</td> <td>2.8 2 2.9</td> <td>Device is operating in Embedded AppEMU LLC mode</td> </tr> <tr> <td>P2P Mode</td> <td>3</td> <td>Device is operating in Point-to-Point test mode</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Reserved</td> <td>4</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Reserved</td> <td>5</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Reserved</td> <td>7</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Device Mode	Value	Description	Normal Mode	0	Device is operating in normal mode	2.4AppEmu Mode	2.5 1 2.6	Device is operating in Embedded AppEMU MAC mode	2.7 LLC Mode	2.8 2 2.9	Device is operating in Embedded AppEMU LLC mode	P2P Mode	3	Device is operating in Point-to-Point test mode	Reserved	4		Reserved	5		Reserved	7	
Device Mode	Value	Description																							
Normal Mode	0	Device is operating in normal mode																							
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P2P Mode	3	Device is operating in Point-to-Point test mode																							
Reserved	4																								
Reserved	5																								
Reserved	7																								
Hardware Revision	<p>The hardware revision. A value of zero (0) represents pre Rev D hardware, otherwise the revision is the hardware revision (Rev D would be indicated by 68 (0x44, 'D')).</p> <p>Note: TI Rev D EVM has an onboard EEPROM, older hardware does not.</p>																								
EUI	Service Node EUI or MAC address																								

Port Assignments						Diag Port		Data Port
	Data Port (for application data) designation.							
	Value		Description					
0		SCI-A						
1		SCI-B						
PHY Settings			Auto Mode			PRM		
	Auto Mode: Flag that controls whether, in Device Normal Mode (Device Mode 0) the device attempts to automatically register and connect on the network, or if the Host manually controls the start with CL_Establish and CL_Release.							
	Value		Description					
0		Manual Mode (default)						
1		Automatic Mode						
ARQ and PAC Flags							PAC	ARQ
	MAC ARQ:							
	Value		Description					
0		MAC ARQ disabled (default)						
1		MAC ARQ enabled						
Security Profile	MAC PAC:							
	Value		Description					
	0		MAC PAC disabled (default)					
1		MAC PAC enabled						
Security Profile	MAC default security profile							
Standard version	Value		Description					

	0	PRIME v1.3.6 (Default)
	1	PRIME v1.4 BC
	2	PRIME v1.4
	3	PRIME v1.4 mode only (for all modulations)
	4	PRIME v1.4 BC mode only (for all modulations)

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2.9.1 GET_PHY_PIB – Message Type 0x02

Message Type 0x02

The GET_PHY_PIB message is used by host to retrieve PLC PHY PIB information on the device. This message is always initiated by the host. An array of PHY PIB IDs are sent to the device, and the device will reply will an array of PHY PIB TLVs.

Message Sequence initiated by host:

GET_PHY_PIB.Request:

Length	Bits							
Octets	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	Attribute ID							
	[. . .]							

Field	Description
Attribute ID	One or more Attribute IDs, as defined in Tables 1 - 2 (Section 6.1.1.1 - 6.1.1.2) of the PRIME Spec v1.3E.

GET_PHY_PIB.Reply:

Length Octets	Bits							
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	Status							
2	Attribute ID							
2	Attribute Length							
var	Attribute Value							
	[. . .]							

Field	Description
Status	The status of the request. The list of status codes can be found at Table 4 Message Status Code Definitions.
Attribute ID	Attribute ID, as defined in Tables 1 - 2 (Section 6.1.1.1 - 6.1.1.2) of the PRIME Spec v1.3E.
Attribute Length	Attribute Length for the ID, as defined in Tables 1 - 2 (Section 6.1.1.1 - 6.1.1.2) of the PRIME Spec v1.3E.
Attribute Value	Attribute Value for the ID, as defined in Tables 1 - 2 (Section 6.1.1.1 - 6.1.1.2) of the PRIME Spec v1.3E.

The following PRIME PHY PIBs are TI specific and not found in PRIME Spec v1.3E.

Attribute Name	Length	Id	Units	Values
Non-Quantized RSSI	2	0x00F0	dBuV	Show raw RSSI value for the last RX packet

2.9.2 GET_MAC_PIB – Message Type 0x03

The GET_MAC_PIB message is used by host to retrieve PLC MAC PIB information on the device. This message is always initiated by the host. An array of MAC PIB IDs are sent to the device, and the device will reply will an array of MAC PIB TLVs.

Message Sequence initiated by host for PRIME:

GET_MAC_PIB.Request:

Length Octets	Bits							
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	Attribute ID							

	[. . .]
--	-----------

Field	Description
Attribute ID	One or more Attribute IDs, as defined in Tables 3 - 7 (Section 6.1.2.1 – 6.1.2.4) of the PRIME Spec v1.3E.

GET_MAC_PIB Reply:

Length Octets	Bits							
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	Status							
2	Attribute ID							
2	Attribute Length							
var	Attribute Value							
	[. . .]							

Field	Description
Status	The status of the request. The list of status codes can be found at Table 4 Message Status Code Definitions.
Attribute ID	Attribute ID, as defined in Tables 3 - 7 (Section 6.1.2.1 – 6.1.2.4) of the PRIME Spec v1.3E.
Attribute Length	Attribute Length for the ID, as defined in Tables 3 - 7 (Section 6.1.2.1 – 6.1.2.4) of the PRIME Spec v1.3E.
Attribute Value	Attribute Value for the ID, as defined in Tables 3 - 7 (Section 6.1.2.1 – 6.1.2.4) of the PRIME Spec v1.3E.

The following PRIME MAC PIBs are TI specific and not defined in PRIME Spec v1.3E

Attribute Name	Size (bytes)	Id	Units	Allowed values
Piggyback ARQ	1	0x001F	80 ms	Values should be 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5 in 80 millisecond steps for piggyback ARQ waittime. 0 means not enabled. Default is 1.
SAR Size	2	0x8001	Bytes	Segmentation size can be set to: 64, 128, 192, 256. Default = 64
Control Packet Priority	2	0x8002	N/A	0, 1, 2, 3. Zero is the highest priority. The default = 1
Adaptive CSMA	2	0x8004	N/A	0 (=off)/1(=on). Default is 1 (on)

2.9.3 SET_INFO – Message Type 0x04

The SET_INFO message is used by host to set system parameters in the PLC device. This message is always initiated from host.

Message Sequence initiated by host:

SET_INFO.Request:

Length Octets	bits							
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	INFO_Type							
2	INFO_Length							
var	INFO_Value							

Field	Description
INFO_Type	Type of information being set.
INFO_Length	Length of INFO_Value, in octets.
INFO_Value	Value depending on the INFO_Type.

INFO_Type - TLV IDs

2.10 Id	Description
0x0000	PRIME PHY TX Parameters
0x0001	PRIME PHY RX Parameters
0x0002	Reserved
0x0003	Reserved
0x0004	Vendor and Product Id's
0x0005	Reserved
0x0006	Reserved
0x0007	Reserved
0x0008	Reserved
0x0009	TX PHY Attenuation / Gain Parameters
0x000A	Reserved

INFO TYPE - TLV:

0x0000 – PRIME PHY TX Parameters:

Length Octets	bits							
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
1	reserved							
1						PRM	Resv	FEC
2	Modulation							
2	TX Level							

Field	Description																
FEC	A value of 1 for FEC ON, value of 0 for FEC OFF. This field will be ignored in case of Robust mode because Robust mode will always be FEC ON.																
PRM	A value of 1 to set PHY to PRM mode, value of 0 for non designated mode. Note that if PRM mode is enabled, Modulation and TX Level are ignored.																
Modulation	TX Modulation: <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Value</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>0x0000</td> <td>DBPSK</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0x0001</td> <td>DQPSK</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0x0002</td> <td>D8PSK</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0x0003</td> <td>Reserved</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0x0004</td> <td>Reserved</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0x000C</td> <td>Robust DBPSK (for PRIME v1.4BC/ v1.4)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0x000D</td> <td>Robust DQPSK (for PRIME v1.4BC/ v1.4)</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Value	Description	0x0000	DBPSK	0x0001	DQPSK	0x0002	D8PSK	0x0003	Reserved	0x0004	Reserved	0x000C	Robust DBPSK (for PRIME v1.4BC/ v1.4)	0x000D	Robust DQPSK (for PRIME v1.4BC/ v1.4)
Value	Description																
0x0000	DBPSK																
0x0001	DQPSK																
0x0002	D8PSK																
0x0003	Reserved																
0x0004	Reserved																
0x000C	Robust DBPSK (for PRIME v1.4BC/ v1.4)																
0x000D	Robust DQPSK (for PRIME v1.4BC/ v1.4)																
TX Level	Transmission Level, 0-7 (refer to PRIME spec v1.3).																

0x0001 – PRIME PHY RX Parameters:

Length Octets	bits							
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
1	reserved							
1							Resv	AGC
2	Gain Value							

Field	Description
Gain Value	Manual set gain value of 0 – 7 if AGC = 0. If AGC = 1, this field is ignored.
AGC	Automatic Gain Control. A value of 1 for AGC ON, value of 0 for AGC OFF

0x0004 – Vendor/Product ID:

Length Octets	bits							
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	Vendor ID							
16	Product ID							

Field	Description
Vendor ID	Vendor ID (assigned by Prime Alliance for PRIME)
Product ID	Vendor Specifics Identifier in ASCII, terminating with a NULL character

0x0009 – TX PHY Attenuation/Gain Parameters:

Length Octets	bits							
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
1	TX Gain / Attenuation							
1	TX PGA Attenuation							

Field	Description
TX Gain / Attenuation	The range is from -6 dB (-60 or 0xC4) to 3dB (30 or 0x1E) in 0.1 dB steps
TX PGA Attenuation	0 = 0 dB 1 = -3 dB 2 = -6 dB

SET_INFO Reply:

Length Octets	bits							
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	Status							

Field	Description
Status	The status of the request. The list of status codes can be found at Table 4 Message Status Code Definitions.

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2.10.1 SHUT_DOWN – Message Type 0x05

The Shutdown message is used to shutdown or reset the device.

Message Sequence initiated by host

SHUT_DOWN Request:

Length Octets	bits							
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	Reset_Type							

Field	Description						
Reset_Type	The type of shutdown or reset to perform.						
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Value</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>0x0000</td> <td>Soft reset</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0x0001</td> <td>Soft shutdown</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Value	Description	0x0000	Soft reset	0x0001	Soft shutdown
Value	Description						
0x0000	Soft reset						
0x0001	Soft shutdown						

SHUT_DOWN Reply:

Length Octets	bits							
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	Status							

Field	Description
Status	The status of the request. The list of status codes can be found at Table 4 Message Status Code Definitions.

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2.10.2 SETUP_ALARM – Message Type 0x06

The SETUP_ALARM message is used by host to set up alarm or event notifications from device to the host.

Message Sequence initiated by host:

SETUP_ALARM Request:

Length	bits							
Octets	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	Alarm Type							
2	Alarm Length							
var	Alarm Value							
	...							

Field	Description																								
Alarm Type	The type of the alarm that is set. <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Value</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>0x0001</td><td>Network Deregistered</td></tr> <tr><td>0x0002</td><td>Reserved</td></tr> <tr><td>0x0003</td><td>Reserved</td></tr> <tr><td>0x0004</td><td>Network Registration Started</td></tr> <tr><td>0x0005</td><td>Network Registration Complete</td></tr> <tr><td>0x0040</td><td>PHY received PPDU header CRC fail detected</td></tr> <tr><td>0x0041</td><td>PHY received PPDU header syntax error detected</td></tr> <tr><td>0x0080</td><td>Reserved</td></tr> <tr><td>0x0081</td><td>Reserved</td></tr> <tr><td>0x00c0</td><td>CL Alarm</td></tr> <tr><td>0x00ff</td><td>General Error</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Value	Description	0x0001	Network Deregistered	0x0002	Reserved	0x0003	Reserved	0x0004	Network Registration Started	0x0005	Network Registration Complete	0x0040	PHY received PPDU header CRC fail detected	0x0041	PHY received PPDU header syntax error detected	0x0080	Reserved	0x0081	Reserved	0x00c0	CL Alarm	0x00ff	General Error
Value	Description																								
0x0001	Network Deregistered																								
0x0002	Reserved																								
0x0003	Reserved																								
0x0004	Network Registration Started																								
0x0005	Network Registration Complete																								
0x0040	PHY received PPDU header CRC fail detected																								
0x0041	PHY received PPDU header syntax error detected																								
0x0080	Reserved																								
0x0081	Reserved																								
0x00c0	CL Alarm																								
0x00ff	General Error																								
Alarm Length	If SETUP_ALARM requires additional data, this defines the length of the data (in octets). For this message the value is one.																								
Alarm Value	Additional SETUP_ALARM data.																								

ALARM VALUE:

Length	Bits							
Octets	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
1								CLR

Field	Description
Clear	Set to 1 to clear the ALARM SETUP, i.e., the host no longer wants the ALARM notification.

SET_ALARM.Reply:

Length	Bits							
Octets	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	Status							

Field	Description
Status	The status of the request. The list of status codes can be found at Table 4 Message Status Code Definitions.

2.10.3 ALARM – Message Type 0x07

The ALARM message is used by PLC to notify the host of an ALARM previously requested by the SETUP_ALARM message. It is an ALARM_INDICATION messaging that contains the alarm type as well as specific alarm information, in TLV (type, length and value) format.

Message Sequence initiated by device:

ALARM Message Sequence (initiated by PLC):

ALARM:

Length	Bits							
Octets	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	Alarm Type							
2	Alarm Length							
Var	Alarm Value							

Field	Description																								
Alarm Type	The type of the alarm that is requested. <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Value</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>0x0001</td> <td>Network Deregistered</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0x0002</td> <td>Reserved</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0x0003</td> <td>Reserved</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0x0004</td> <td>Network Registration Started</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0x0005</td> <td>Network Registration Complete</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0x0040</td> <td>PHY received PPDU header CRC fail detected</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0x0041</td> <td>PHY received PPDU header syntax error detected</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0x0080</td> <td>Reserved</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0x0081</td> <td>Reserved</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0x00c0</td> <td>CL Alarm</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0x00ff</td> <td>General Error</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Value	Description	0x0001	Network Deregistered	0x0002	Reserved	0x0003	Reserved	0x0004	Network Registration Started	0x0005	Network Registration Complete	0x0040	PHY received PPDU header CRC fail detected	0x0041	PHY received PPDU header syntax error detected	0x0080	Reserved	0x0081	Reserved	0x00c0	CL Alarm	0x00ff	General Error
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0x0080	Reserved																								
0x0081	Reserved																								
0x00c0	CL Alarm																								
0x00ff	General Error																								
Alarm Length	If an ALARM_INDICATION has a value to return, this defines the length of the value (in octets).																								
Alarm Value	See the following definitions.																								

ALARM VALUE:

0x0001 – Network Deregistered:

Length Octets	Bits							
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	Reason							

Field	Description
Reason	The reason for the deregistration 0x00 – deregistration initiated by remote node 0x01 – deregistration initiated by local node (connectivity problem)

0x0004 – Network Register Started

0x0005 – Network Register Complete

0x0040 – PHY received PPDU header CRC fail detected:

0x0041 – PHY received PPDU header syntax error detected:

No additional data.

0x00c0 – CL Alarm:

Length Octets	Bits							
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	CL Alarm							
var	Alarm Data							

Field	Description																																																																																																	
Alarm	<p>CL Alarm.</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Type</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>0x0001</td> <td>CL Attach Success (only valid when auto mode is set)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0x0002</td> <td>CL Detach (connection close)</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Type	Description	0x0001	CL Attach Success (only valid when auto mode is set)	0x0002	CL Detach (connection close)																																																																																											
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Alarm Data	<p>For Type = 0x0001 Alarm data is as following. Refer 2.3.13 for field definitions.</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="2">Length Octets</th> <th colspan="8">Bits</th> </tr> <tr> <th>7</th> <th>6</th> <th>5</th> <th>4</th> <th>3</th> <th>2</th> <th>1</th> <th>0</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2</td> <td colspan="8">Status</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td colspan="8">Device Identifier Length</td> </tr> <tr> <td>var</td> <td colspan="8">Device Identifier</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td colspan="8">Source Address</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td colspan="8">Base Address</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>For Type = 0x0002 Alarm data is as following. Refer 2.3.14 for field definitions.</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="2">Length Octets</th> <th colspan="8">Bits</th> </tr> <tr> <th>7</th> <th>6</th> <th>5</th> <th>4</th> <th>3</th> <th>2</th> <th>1</th> <th>0</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2</td> <td colspan="8">Status</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td colspan="8">Destination Address</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Length Octets	Bits								7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	2	Status								2	Device Identifier Length								var	Device Identifier								2	Source Address								2	Base Address								Length Octets	Bits								7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	2	Status								2	Destination Address							
Length Octets	Bits																																																																																																	
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0x00ff – General Error:

Length Octets	Bits							
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	Error							
var	Information							

Field	Description										
Error	Error Code. <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Type</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>0x0001</td> <td>The port receiving HCT messages has discarded data.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0x0003</td> <td>An HCT message header includes unsupported feature.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0x0004</td> <td>An HCT message has been discarded by the device port.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0x0008</td> <td>An HCT message has invalid message format.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Type	Description	0x0001	The port receiving HCT messages has discarded data.	0x0003	An HCT message header includes unsupported feature.	0x0004	An HCT message has been discarded by the device port.	0x0008	An HCT message has invalid message format.
Type	Description										
0x0001	The port receiving HCT messages has discarded data.										
0x0003	An HCT message header includes unsupported feature.										
0x0004	An HCT message has been discarded by the device port.										
0x0008	An HCT message has invalid message format.										
Information	Extended error information, dependant on the error. Note that type 0x0003 and 0x0008 does not include “Information” field.										

0x0001 – PORT_DISCARDED:

The port receiving messages has discarded data. This is normally due to a port communications error.

Length Octets	Bits							
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	Number of octets discarded							

Field	Description
Number of octets discarded	Number of octets discarded from the port, usually due to the attempt to resync to the message framing or other port error.

0x0004 – MESSAGE_DISCARDED:

The port receiving messages has discarded a message. This is normally due to a communications error.

Length Octets	Bits							
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
1	Message Type							
1	ORG	RPY	RESV	SEQ				
2	Reason							

Field	Description
Message Type	Discarded Message Type.
ORG, RPY, RESV, SEQ	Discarded message ORG, RPY, RESV and SEQ.
Reason	The reason for the discard. The list of status codes can be found at Table 4 Message Status Code Definitions.

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2.10.4 LOAD_SYSTEM_CONFIG – Message Type 0x0C

The LOAD_SYSTEM_CONFIG message is used by the host to load system configuration parameters at the start of the system. After system starts (registered, etc), this message is not allowed.

Message Sequence initiated by host:

LOAD_SYSTEM_CONFIG Request:

Length Octets	Bits							
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	Config Type							
2	Config Length							
Var	Configuration							
	[...]							

Field	Description																						
Config Type	The type of configuration. The following are the supported types: <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Value</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>0x0001</td> <td>Port designation</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0x0003</td> <td>System Configuration</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0x0004</td> <td>PHY Configuration</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0x0005</td> <td>MAC Configuration</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0x0006</td> <td>Reserved</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0x0007</td> <td>PRIME LLC Configuration</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0x0008</td> <td>Reserved</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0x0009</td> <td>Reserved</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0x000A</td> <td>Reserved</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0x000B</td> <td>Reserved</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Value	Description	0x0001	Port designation	0x0003	System Configuration	0x0004	PHY Configuration	0x0005	MAC Configuration	0x0006	Reserved	0x0007	PRIME LLC Configuration	0x0008	Reserved	0x0009	Reserved	0x000A	Reserved	0x000B	Reserved
Value	Description																						
0x0001	Port designation																						
0x0003	System Configuration																						
0x0004	PHY Configuration																						
0x0005	MAC Configuration																						
0x0006	Reserved																						
0x0007	PRIME LLC Configuration																						
0x0008	Reserved																						
0x0009	Reserved																						
0x000A	Reserved																						
0x000B	Reserved																						
Config Length	Length of configuration.																						
Configuration	Configuration, of length Config_Length.																						

0x0001 – Port designation:

Length Octets	bits							
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
1					Diag Port		Data Port	

Field	Description						
Data Port	Data Port designation. <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Value</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>0</td> <td>SCI-A</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>SCI-B</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Value	Description	0	SCI-A	1	SCI-B
Value	Description						
0	SCI-A						
1	SCI-B						
Diag Port	Diagnostics Port designation. <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Value</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>0</td> <td>SCI-A</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>SCI-B</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Value	Description	0	SCI-A	1	SCI-B
Value	Description						
0	SCI-A						
1	SCI-B						

0x0003 – System Configuration:

Length Octets	bits							
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	Serial Number Length							
16	Serial Number							
6	EUI							
1	Device Mode							
1			Auto Mode					Standard version

Field	Description
Serial Number Length	Service Node Serial Number Length. This specifies how many octets in the 16 octet Serial Number are valid.
Serial Number	Service Node Serial Number.
EUI	Service Node EUI
Device Mode	Refer Table 2 System Configuration Info Field Definitions
Auto Mode	Flag that controls whether, in Device Normal Mode (Device Mode 0) the device attempts to automatically register and connect on the network, or if the Host manually controls the start with ATTACH and DETACH.
Standard version	0: PRIME v1.3.6 1: PRIME v1.4 BC (Backward Compatibility) 2: PRIME v1.4 3: PRIME v1.4 mode only (for all modulations) 4: PRIME v1.4 BC mode only (for all modulations)

0x0004 – PRIME PHY configuration:

Length Octets	bits							
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
1						PRM	PHY Mode	

Field	Description						
PHY Mode	PPDU Header Mode. <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Value</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>0</td> <td>Prime Mode (default)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>Reserved</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Value	Description	0	Prime Mode (default)	1	Reserved
Value	Description						
0	Prime Mode (default)						
1	Reserved						
PRM Flag	PRM Off or On <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Value</th> <th>Description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>0</td> <td>PRM Off (default)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>PRM On</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Value	Description	0	PRM Off (default)	1	PRM On
Value	Description						
0	PRM Off (default)						
1	PRM On						

0x0005 – PRIME MAC configuration:

Length Octets	bits							
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
6	Reserved							
1	MAC_Default_Security_Profile							
1							PAC	ARQ

Field	Description
MAC_Default_Security_Profile	The default MAC security profile. Valid range: 0-255
ARQ	A value of 1 represents that MAC ARQ is enabled by default, a value of 0 indicates MAC ARQ is disabled by default.
PAC	A value of 1 represents that MAC PAC is enabled by default, a value of 0 indicates MAC PAC is disabled by default.

0x0007 – LLC configuration:

Configuration Data:

Length Octets	bits							
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	LLC Source LSAP							
2	LLC Default Destination LSAP							
2	LLC Default Destination Node Address							

Field	Description
LLC Source LSAP	The Source LSAP where the data is originating from.
LLC Default Destination LSAP	The Destination LSAP where the data is being sent to.
LLC Default Destination Node Address	The 12-bit Destination Address where the data is being sent to.

LOAD_SYSTEM_CONFIG Reply:

Length Octets	Bits							
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	Status							

Field	Description
Status	The status of the request. The list of status codes can be found at Table 4 Message Status Code Definitions.

2.10.5 SET_MAC_PIB – Message Type 0x0D

The SET_MAC_PIB message is used to set PLC PIB information on the device. This message is always initiated from host. An array of PIB TLV's is sent to the device.

Message Sequence initiated by host for PRIME:

SET_PIB Request:

Length	bits							
Octets	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	Attribute ID							
2	Attribute Length							
var	Attribute Value							
	[. . .]							

Field	Description
Attribute ID	Attribute ID, as defined in Tables 1 - 7 (Section 6.1.1.1 - 6.1.1.2, 6.1.2.1 – 6.1.2.4, 6.1.2.5) of the PRIME Spec v1.3E.
Attribute Length	Attribute Length for the ID, as defined in Tables 1 - 7 (Section 6.1.1.1 - 6.1.1.2, 6.1.2.1 – 6.1.2.4, 6.1.2.5) of the PRIME Spec v1.3E.
Attribute Value	Attribute Value for the ID, as defined in Tables 1 - 7 (Section 6.1.1.1 - 6.1.1.2, 6.1.2.1 – 6.1.2.4, 6.1.2.5) of the PRIME Spec v1.3E.

SET_PIB Reply:

Length	bits							
Octets	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	Status							

Field	Description
Status	The status of the request. The list of status codes can be found at Table 4 Message Status Code Definitions.

The following PRIME MAC PIBs are TI specific and not found in PRIME Spec v1.3E.

Attribute Name	Size (bytes)	Id	Units	Allowed values
Piggyback ARQ	1	0x001F	80 ms	Values should be 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5 in steps of 80ms. 0 means no piggyback ARQ. Default = 1
SAR Size	2	0x8001	Bytes	64, 128, 192, 256. Default = 64
Control Packet Priority	2	0x8002	N/A	0, 1, 2, 3. Zero is the highest priority. The default = 1
Adaptive CSMA	2	0x8004	N/A	0 (=off)/1(=on). Default is 1 (on)

2.10.6 CLEAR_PHY_PIB – Message Type 0x0E

Message Type 0x0e

The CLEAR_PHY_PIB message is used by host to clear certain PLC PHY PIB information on the device. This message is always initiated by the host. An array of Attribute IDs is used to list the PHY PIBs to be cleared.

Message Sequence initiated by host:

CLEAR_PHY_PIB Request:

Length	bits							
Octets	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	Attribute ID							
	[. . .]							

CLEAR_PHY_PIB Reply:

Length	bits							
Octets	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	Status							

2.11 Field	Description
Status	The status of the request. The list of status codes can be found at Table 4 Message Status Code Definitions.

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2.11.1 CLEAR_MAC_PIB – Message Type 0x0F

The CLEAR_MAC_PIB message is used by host to clear certain PLC MAC PIB information on the device. This message is always initiated by the host. An array of Attribute IDs is used to list the MAC PIBs to be cleared.

Message Sequence initiated by host for PRIME:

CLEAR_MAC_PIB Request:

Length	bits							
Octets	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	Attribute ID							
	[. . .]							

Field	Description
Attribute ID	Attribute ID, as defined in Tables 3 - 7 (Section 6.1.2.1 – 6.1.2.4) of the PRIME Spec v1.3E.

CLEAR_MAC_PIB Reply:

Length	bits							
Octets	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	Status							

Field	Description
Status	The status of the request. The list of status codes can be found at Table 4 Message Status Code Definitions.

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2.11.2 ATTACH – Message Type 0x10

The ATTACH message is used by the host to initiate the process of registering the device identifier with the Base Node and the Base Node allocates the destination address to the service node session.

Message Sequence initiated by host:

ATTACH.Request:

Length Octets	Bits							
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	Device Identifier Length							
var	Device Identifier							

Field	Description
Device Identifier Length	Length of the Device Identifier.
Device Identifier	Equivalent to COSEM “logical device name” which is defined as an octet-string of up to the Device Identifier Length.

ATTACH.Confirm:

Length Octets	bits							
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	Status							
2	Device Identifier Length							
var	Device Identifier							
2	Source Address							
2	Base Address							

Field	Description
Status	The status of the request. The list of status codes can be found at Table 4 Message Status Code Definitions.
Device Identifier Length	Length of the Device Identifier.
Device Identifier	Used to identify which ATTACH.request this ATTACH.confirm is for, of length Device Identifier Length..
Source Address	The address assigned to the 4-32 CL session by the base node (12-bit)
Base Address	Base node address (12-bit)

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2.11.3 DETACH – Message Type 0x11

The DETACH message is used by host to leave the network, close the convergence layer session and any resources it may hold.

Message Sequence initiated by host:

DETACH.request:

Length Octets	Bits							
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	Destination Address							

Field	Description
Destination Address	The address allocated to the service node 4-32 session by the base node.

DETACH.confirm:

Length Octets	bits							
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	Status							
2	Destination Address							

Field	Description
Status	The status of the request. The list of status codes can be found at Table 4 Message Status Code Definitions.
Destination Address	The address allocated to the service node 4-32 session by the base node.

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2.11.4 FW_UPGRADE – Message Type 0x13

The follow describes the message sequence of the FW_UPGRADE and its Message Payload Definitions.

Message Sequence initiated by PLC:

1. FIRMWARE_UPGRADE.preparation_request: PLC to host

Length Octets	Bits							
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	Message Sub-Type = 0x0001							
2	Page Size							
4	Image Size							
4	Image CRC							

Field	Description
Page Size	The PLC receives a firmware image in fixed sized pages (except for the last page). The page size can be one of 32, 64, 128 or 192 bytes. The page size value is provided to the PLC by the base node at the beginning of a firmware upgrade session.
Image Size	The size of the “upgrade” image in bytes. This is also provided to the PLC by the base node at the beginning of a firmware upgrade session.
Image CRC	CRC of the “upgrade” image. This is also provided to the PLC by the base node at the beginning of a firmware upgrade session.

2. FIRMWARE_UPGRADE.preparation_reply: host to PLC

Length Octets	Bits							
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	Message Sub-Type = 0x0001							
2	Status							

Field	Description
Status	0x0000 - SUCCESS 0x0004 - PAYLOAD_CRC_ERROR 0x6001 - Host does not support firmware upgrade

3. FIRMWARE_UPGRADE.data_indicate: PLC to host

Length Octets	Bits							
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	Message Sub-Type = 0x0000							
4	Page Index							
Var	Page contents							

Field	Description
Page Index	The position of this page within the firmware image.
Page Contents	The contents of the page as an array of bytes

4. FIRMWARE_UPGRADE.data_reply: host to PLC

Length Octets	Bits							
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	Message Sub-Type = 0x0000							
2	Status							
4	Page Index							
2	CRC Valid Flag							
4	CRC							

Field	Description
Status	0x0000 - SUCCESS 0x0004 - PAYLOAD_CRC_ERROR 0x6001 - Host does not support firmware upgrade 0x6006 - Host not prepared for firmware upgrade 0x6007 - Length of the “page contents” field is invalid.
Page Index	The position of this page within the firmware image.
CRC Valid Flag	1 – host set CRC field. 0 – CRC field not valid
CRC	CRC calculated over received FW image. Only valid when CRC Valid Flag is set to non-zero.

Step 3. Step 4 will repeat until the last page of the FW is received.

5. FIRMWARE_UPGRADE.crc_request: PLC to Host

This message requests the host to report the CRC status.

Length Octets	Bits							
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	Message Sub-Type = 0x0002							

6. FIRMWARE_UPGRADE.crc_reply: Host to PLC

Length Octets	Bits							
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	Message Sub-Type = 0x0002							
2	Status							
4	CRC							

Field	Description
Status	0x0000 - SUCCESS 0x6001 - Host does not support firmware upgrade 0x6002 - Host does not have an “upgrade” image (to flash and reboot) 0x6003 - “Upgrade” image is incomplete 0x6004 - “Upgrade” image did not pass CRC check 0x6005 - “Upgrade” image is bad/Incompatible
CRC	CRC of the “upgrade” image as calculated by the host.

7. FIRMWARE_UPGRADE.flash_request: PLC to Host

This message requests the host to flash the received FW image to the PLC sub-system.

Length Octets	Bits							
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	Message Sub-Type = 0x0003							

8. FIRMWARE_UPGRADE.flash_reply: Host to PLC

This message indicates Host is ready to flash the newly received image to the PLC sub-system.

Length Octets	Bits							
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	Message Sub-Type = 0x0003							
2	Status							

Field	Description
Status	0x0000 - SUCCESS 0x6001 - Host does not support firmware upgrade 0x6002 - Host does not have an “upgrade” image (to flash and reboot) 0x6003 - “Upgrade” image is incomplete 0x6004 - “Upgrade” image did not pass CRC check 0x6005 - “Upgrade” image is bad/Incompatible

After the upgraded FW is flashed and restarted, the following message sequence is used by the PLC to request the host to mark the “upgrade” image as the “active” image. Depending on the implementation, the image marked as “active” till this point can be deleted or archived. Note that the host will no longer have an “upgrade” image after this request has been handled (since it has been marked “active”).

9. FIRMWARE_UPGRADE.activate_request: PLC to Host

Length Octets	Bits							
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	Message Sub-Type = 0x0004							

10. FIRMWARE_UPGRADE.activate_reply: Host to PLC

Length Octets	Bits							
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	Message Sub-Type = 0x0004							
2	Status							

Field	Description
Status	0x0000 - SUCCESS 0x6001 - Host does not support firmware upgrade 0x6002 - Host does not have an “upgrade” image. 0x6003 - “Upgrade” image is incomplete 0x6004 - “Upgrade” image did not pass CRC check 0x6005 - “Upgrade” image is bad/Incompatible

During the process of firmware upgrade, it is possible that the PLC Base Node to initiate a “Abort” to the upgrade. PLC will indicate to the host that the currently running firmware upgrade process has been aborted. The host is required to delete the “upgrade” image if it has one and do any required clean ups.

11. FIRMWARE_UPGRADE.abort_request:

Length Octets	Bits							
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	Message Sub-Type = 0x000F							
2	Flag							

Field	Description
Flag	0 - Do not flash the “active” image and do not reboot the PLC 1 - Flash the “active” image and reboot the PLC

12. FIRMWARE_UPGRADE.abort_reply:

Length Octets	Bits							
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	Message Sub-Type = 0x000F							
2	Status							

Field	Description
Status	0x0000 - Success 0x0004 - PAYLOAD_CRC_ERROR 0x6001 - Host does not support firmware upgrade 0x6002 - Host does not have an “upgrade” image

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2.11.5 GET_INFO – Message Type 0x14

The GET_INFO message is used by host to retrieve certain system parameters in the PLC device. This message is always initiated from host.

A GET_INFO TLV ID is sent to the device, and the device will reply the GET_INFO TLVs.

GET_INFO Request:

Length	Bits							
Octets	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	Get Info TLV ID							

GET_INFO Reply:

Length	Bits							
Octets	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	Status							
2	TLV ID							
2	TLV Length							
var	TLV Value							

<i>Field</i>	<i>Description</i>
Status	The status of the request. The list of status codes can be found at Table 4 Message Status Code Definitions.
TLV ID	
TLV Length	TLV Length for the ID, as defined in the following tables
TLV Value	TLV Value for the ID, as defined in the following tables

TLV IDs

2.12 Id	Description
0x0000 – 0x0001	Reserved
0x0002	Reserved
0x0003	Reserved
0x0004	Vendor and Product Id's
0x0005	Reserved
0x0006	Reserved
0x0007	Reserved
0x0008	Reserved
0x0009	TX PHY Attenuation / Gain
0x000A	Get Firmware CRC32 value

0x0004 – Vendor and Product Id's

Length Octets	bits							
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2	TLV Id = 0x0004							
2	Length = 18							
2	Vendor Id							
16	Product Id							

<i>Field</i>	<i>Description</i>
TLV Id	0x0004
Length	18
Vendor Id	Vendor Id, UINT16 value
Product Id	Product Id – ASCII characters, null terminated The max number of characters is 15

0x0009 – TX PHY Attenuation/Gain Parameters:

Length Octets	bits							
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
1	TX Gain / Attenuation							
1	TX PGA Attenuation							

Field	Description
TX Gain / Attenuation	The range is from -60 to (0xC4) to 30 (0x 1E) in 0.1 dB steps
TX PGA Attenuation	0 = 0 dB 1 = -3 dB 2 = -6 dB
Product ID	Vendor Specifics Identifier in ASCII, terminating with a NULL character

0x000A – Firmware CRC32

Length	bits							
Octets	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
4	Firmware CRC32 value							

Field	Description
Firmware CRC 32 value	The CRC32 of the current DSP firmware

A CRC32 value of 0xFFFFFFFF means that no CRC32 was loaded with the DSP firmware.

2.13 Firmware Flash Messages

For FW upgrade the host needs to support the following APIs.

2.13.1 Flash Firmware Image

2.13.1.1 Flash Firmware Process

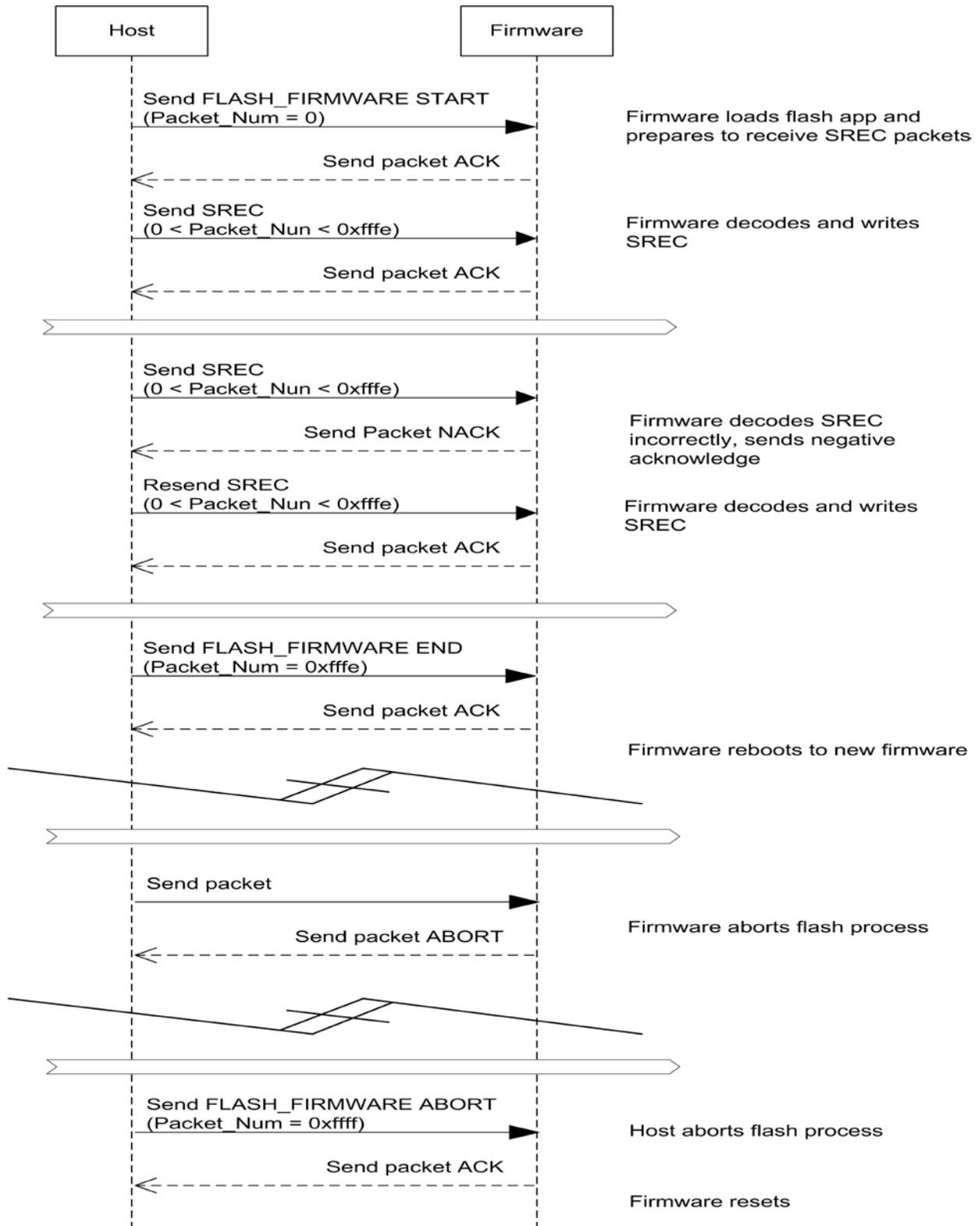
A process to flash firmware image is in place to provide an easy firmware update process as well as help minimize error conditions. Each packet sent by the host is acknowledged by the PLC before the host can send the next packet. The current packet can be resent by the host if a negative acknowledgement is received from the device.

The host can send firmware image as either SREC text format or can convert to binary format, sent as 16 bit words.

The process is as follows:

1. The host initiates the firmware flash process by sending the device a START packet. The payload is a 32bit file length (this should be the total number of bytes that will be sent).
2. The device sends an acknowledgement.
3. The host sends firmware packets (see payload type) to the device
4. For each packet, the device sends an acknowledgement.
5. The host completes the process by sending an END packet.
6. The device acknowledges the END, and reboots to the new firmware.

The following figure shows the firmware flash process.



2.13.1.2 Flash Image Messages

This diagnostic message is used to flash a firmware image to PLC. It should be noted that the message is used to allow host application to flash the new PLC image (either received from PLC network or other network) to the PLC sub-system.

Message sequence:

Firmware_Flash.request message

```
MSG_TYP = 0x94;
MSG_ORG = '1'; // originated from host
MSG_RPY = '0'; // reply message needed
MSG_BDY =
    uint16_t HeaderCRC16; // CRC16 of the APE message header
    uint16_t PayloadCRC16; // CRC16 of Payload, excluding
                        // HeaderCRC16 and PayloadCRC16
    uint16_t PacketNum; // Packet Number, in the form of:
                        // 0x0000: Start (BOF)
                        // 0xfffe: End (EOF)
                        // 0xffff: Abort
                        // 0x0001-0xfffd: Packet Number
    uint16_t PayloadType; // Payload Type
                        // 0x0000: SREC
                        // 0x0001: binary
    uint8_t Payload[0..256]; // Firmware File packet
```

Firmware_Flash.reply message

```
MSG_TYP = 0x94;
MSG_ORG = '0'; // originated from PLC
MSG_RPY = '1'; // end of message sequence
MSG_BDY =
    uint16_t HeaderCRC16; // CRC16 of the host message header and PacketNum
    uint16_t PayloadCRC16; // CRC16 of Payload, excluding
                        // HeaderCRC16 and PayloadCRC16
    uint16_t PacketNum; // Packet Number or request
    uint16_t Status;
```

Possible status values are:

Status Code	Value	Comment	Action
SUCCESS	0	Success	Send next packet or other action depending on the current state of the firmware flash
ABORT	1	Abort Flash	If the action flash has not started then abort and do not send the flash packets. If the flash memory has been erased then the previous version of code would have to be sent to recover the modem.
BADCRC	2	Bad CRC	Resend the last packet
MISSING	3	Missing packet	A missing firmware packet was detected. Send this packet only.
ERASE_PENDING	4	The flash erase process has started	No action, status message only
ERASE_COMPLETE	5	Flash erase complete	No action, status message only. The modem will not begin saving the flash data in memory until this state has been reported.
UTILITY_MISSING	6	Flash utility missing	Abort the flash. The utility necessary for the modem to flash itself was not found and the modem cannot be flashed.
NOT_SUPPORTED_MSG	7	This message is not supported	DFU cannot handle this message. It is also used as indication that device is in DFU mode
ERASE_ERROR	8	Has problem to erase Flash	
NO_PLC_IN_FLASH	9	Valid PLC firmware is not detected in Flash	You cannot upload the PLC firmware
LAST_PLC_RECORD	10	This is last PLC record from Flash	After receiving this packet, you should not send Flash Upload message to DFU
OUT_RANGE	11	Block number is out of range	Block number is out of valid range

2.13.1.3 FW Image Binary Payload Format

The payload for the Binary payload type is defined as follows:

```
uint32_t Address;           // memory location address
uint16_t Length;           // length of binary data
uint16_t Payload[0..128]; // binary data
```

2.13.1.4 Upload Firmware Image Request

The upload firmware image messages will request the firmware image from the PLC. The PLC must be in DFU mode before the image can be transferred.

Upload Firmware Image request message

```
MSG_TYP = 0x99;
MSG_ORG = '1'; // originated from host
MSG_RPY = '0'; // reply message needed
MSG_BDY =
  Uint16_t payload_length // length of the message including crc's
  uint16_t HeaderCRC16;   // CRC16 of the APE message header
  uint16_t PayloadCRC16;  // CRC16 of Payload, excluding
                          // HeaderCRC16 and PayloadCRC16
  uint16_t PacketNum;     // Packet Number, in the form of:
                          // 0x0000: Start (BOF)
                          // 0xfffe: End (EOF)
                          // 0xffff: Abort
                          // 0x0001-0xffffd: Packet Number
  uint16_t PayloadType    // Payload Type but PLC always uses binary
                          // (0x01) regardless of value
```

2.13.1.5 Upload Firmware Image Reply

Upload_Firmware_Flash reply message – Packet Number equal to zero

```
MSG_TYP = 0x99;
MSG_ORG = '0'; // originated from PLC
MSG_RPY = '1'; // end of message sequence
MSG_BDY =
  uint16_t payload_length // length of the message including crc's
  uint16_t HeaderCRC16;   // CRC16 of the host message header and PacketNum
  uint16_t PayloadCRC16;  // CRC16 of Payload, excluding
                          // HeaderCRC16 and PayloadCRC16
  uint16_t PacketNum;     // Packet Number or request
  uint16_t Status;        // Status = 0 for good request, see codes below

  uint16_t NumberOfBlocks // Number of packets to upload
  uint16_t Block_Size     // Size of the packets, the last packet may be
                          // smaller
  Uint32_t NumberOfWords  // Image size to upload in words
```

Upload_Firmware_Flash reply message – Packet Number greater than zero

```
MSG_TYP = 0x99;  
MSG_ORG = '0'; // originated from PLC  
MSG_RPY = '1'; // end of message sequence  
MSG_BDY =  
    uint16_t payload_length // length of the message including crc's  
    uint16_t HeaderCRC16; // CRC16 of the host message header and PacketNum  
    uint16_t PayloadCRC16; // CRC16 of Payload, excluding  
                          // HeaderCRC16 and PayloadCRC16  
    uint16_t PacketNum; // Packet Number or request  
    uint16_t Status; // Status = 0 for good request, see codes below  
    uint32_t Address; // Starting address of data block  
    uint16_t Length; // Length of data block  
    uint8_t Data; // image data
```

Possible status values are:

Status Code	Value	Comment	Action
SUCCESS	0	Success	Send next packet or other action depending on the current state of the firmware flash
ABORT	1	Abort Flash	If the action flash has not started then abort and do not send the flash packets. If the flash memory has been erased then the previous version of code would have to be sent to recover the modem.
BADCRC	2	Bad CRC	Resend the last packet
MISSING	3	Missing packet	A missing firmware packet was detected. Send this packet only.
ERASE_PENDING	4	The flash erase process has started	No action, status message only
ERASE_COMPLETE	5	Flash erase complete	No action, status message only. The modem will not begin saving the flash data in memory until this state has been reported.
UTILITY_MISSING	6	Flash utility missing	Abort the flash. The utility necessary for the modem to flash itself was not found and the modem cannot be flashed.
NOT_SUPPORTED_MSG	7	This message is not supported	DFU cannot handle this message. It is also used as indication that device is in DFU mode
ERASE_ERROR	8	Has problem to erase Flash	
NO_PLC_IN_FLASH	9	Valid PLC firmware is not detected in Flash	You cannot upload the PLC firmware
LAST_PLC_RECORD	10	This is last PLC record from Flash	After receiving this packet, you should not send Flash Upload message to DFU
OUT_RANGE	11	Block number is out of range	Block number is out of valid range

2.14 Blob Read and Write Messages

2.14.1 Read Blob

This message is sent by PLC to host to read a block of binary data (Blob) from host's storage: RAM , NVRAM or flash into the PLC's local memory or vice versa. It is used to retrieve the system non-volatile information stored on host for PLC. The blob is identified by the *blob_id*. Each blob has the following definition:

```
BLOB =
    uint16_t blob_id;    // blob identifie
    uint16_t blob_total_len; // total blob length in bytes
    uint8_t  blob_data[blob_len]; // blob data in this message
```

Note: There are no header or body CRC values in this message.

Offset	Length Octets	bits							
		7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
0	1	Message Type							
1	1	ORG	RESV			SEQ			
2	1	Message Payload Length LSB							
3	1	Message Payload Length MSB							
4	Var	Read or Write Blob Message							

Figure 4 Message Header Fields Description

Field	Description
Message Type	Message Type identifier.
ORG	Message origination. A value of 1 represents the message originated from the host, and value of 0 represents the message originated from the receiver.
RESV	Reserved bits, ignored.
SEQ	Sequence Number. This is the 4 bit message sequence number, starting with 0 and incrementing by 1 for each message sequence. The Sequence Number should be set to 0 unless specified in the message definition.
Message Payload Length	A 16 bit number representing the length of the message payload plus the length of the Message Header CRC16 and Message Payload CRC16 (a message with no payload will have a length of 4). The maximum message payload length supported is 1500Bytes.
Read or Write Blob Data	Read or Write Blob message data

Figure 5 Message Header Fields Description

PLC can use this message to read in the configuration file that is stored in the flash or NVRAM after system is booted.

Message sequence:

read_blob request message: PLC to host

```
MSG_TYP = 0x96;  
MSG_ORG = '0'; // 0: originated from PLC, 1: originated from host  
MSG_RPY = '0'; // need reply message  
MSG_BDY =  
    uint16_t blob_id; // blob id to identify the blob  
    uint16_t blob_len; // length in bytes of blob to read  
    uint16_t blob_addr; //start address of the blob, only exist when blob_id=4
```

read_blob reply message: host to PLC

```
MSG_TYP = 0x96;  
MSG_ORG = '1'; // 0: originated from PLC, 1: originated from Host  
MSG_RPY = '1'; // end of message sequence (if no blob fragmentation)  
MSG_BDY =  
    uint16_t blob_id; // blob id to uniquely identify the blob  
    uint16_t blob_len; // total length in bytes of the blob data, if blob_len =  
0, the blob data is either absent or not available  
    uint8_t blob_data[blob_len]; // when blob_id = 4, 1st 32-bit specifies the  
blob start address.
```

The following table shows the receiver block id definitions.

Blob_id	Name
0	Configuration file
1	FW upgrade status info
2	DMEM_data_blob
3	PMEM_data_blob
4	Addressed Data blob

Table 3 blob_id Definitions

The data structure or definition of the configuration file is in host message specification.

When blob_id = 4, the 1st 32-bit in blob_data[blob_len] contains the address of the data that resides in PLC or host system. This allow host or PLC to perform random data read from address specified.

2.14.2 Write Blob

This message is sent by PLC to Host to write a block of binary data (Blob) into host's RAM, NVRAM or flash for storage purpose or vice versa. This message is being used to store the system non-volatile information to the host when there is no local NVR such as EEPROM. Message sequence:

write_blob request message:

```
MSG_TYP = 0x97;
MSG_ORG = '0'; // originated from PLC
MSG_RPY = '0'; // one block data write.
MSG_BDY =
  uint16_t blob_id; // blob identifier refer Table 2
  uint16_t blob_total_len; // total blob length in bytes
  uint8_t blob_data[blob_len]; // when blob_id=4, 1st 32-bit specifies the
blob start address
```

Note: There are no header or body CRC values in this message.

Offset	Length Octets	bits							
		7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
0	1	Message Type							
1	1	ORG	RESV			SEQ			
2	1	Message Payload Length LSB							
3	1	Message Payload Length MSB							
4	Var	Read or Write Blob Message							

Figure 6 Message Header Fields Description

Field	Description
Message Type	Message Type identifier.
ORG	Message origination. A value of 1 represents the message originated from the host, and value of 0 represents the message originated from the receiver.
RESV	Reserved bits, ignored.
SEQ	Sequence Number. This is the 4 bit message sequence number, starting with 0 and incrementing by 1 for each message sequence. The Sequence Number should be set to 0 unless specified in the message definition.
Message Payload Length	A 16 bit number representing the length of the message payload plus the length of the Message Header CRC16 and Message Payload CRC16 (a message with no payload will have a length of 4). The maximum message payload length supported is 1500Bytes.
Read or Write Blob Data	Read or Write Blob message data

Figure 7 Message Header Fields Description

write_blob reply message:

```
MSG_TYP = 0x97;  
MSG_ORG = '1'; // originated from Host  
MSG_RPY = '1'; // no reply message needed  
MSG_BDY =  
    uint16_t status;
```

Possible status values are:

Status Code	Value	Comments
OK	0	write_blob operation successful
ERR_HOST_MEM_FULL	14	there is no memory space in host that can perform this operation
ERR_CRC_CHECKSUM	15	there is CRC or check sum error in the blob data received

3.0 Appendix

3.1 Message Status Code Definition

Status Code	Value	Comments
OK	0x0000	Message request success
GENERAL ERROR CODES	0x0xxx	General Message Error Codes
INVALID_PARAMETER	0x0002	Invalid message parameter(s)
FEATURE_UNSUPPORTED	0x0003	Feature is not supported
PAYLOAD_CRC_ERROR	0x0004	Payload CRC error
NO_EEPROM	0x0005	No EEPROM on the device
HEADER_CRC_ERROR	0x0006	Message Header CRC error
INVALID_HANDLE	0x0007	The handle is invalid
INVALID_FORMAT	0x0008	The message format is incorrect
RPY_NOT_BLOCKED	0x000a	An RPY unblock msg (see DATA_TRANSFER) was recv'd but not currently blocked.
INVALID_MESSAGE_LENGTH	0x000b	The message length is invalid
ERR_NO_HANDLER	0x00f3	No handler for the message type
PENDING	0x00fc	The operation is pending
ERR_TIMEOUT	0x00fd	The operation timed-out
ERR_NO_MEMORY	0x00fe	Out of memory
GENERAL_FAILURE	0x00ff	General failure or error
PHY ERROR CODES	0x1xxx	PHY error codes
MAC ERROR CODES	0x2xxx	MAC error codes
CL ERROR CODES	0x3xxx	CL error codes
LLC ERROR CODES	0x4xxx	LLC error codes
FU ERROR CODES	0x6xxxx	Firmware upgrade error codes

Table 4 Message Status Code Definitions

3.2 CRC16 implementation

The Cyclic-Redundancy Check 16bit (CRC16) implementation is a polynomial of $(x^{16} + x^{12} + x^5 + x^0)$ and is calculated with a seed value of 0 and is not inverted upon completion. A sample implementation is as follows:

```
static unsigned short crctable[256] = {
    0x0000, 0x1021, 0x2042, 0x3063, 0x4084, 0x50a5, 0x60c6, 0x70e7,
    0x8108, 0x9129, 0xa14a, 0xb16b, 0xc18c, 0xd1ad, 0xe1ce, 0xf1ef,
    0x1231, 0x0210, 0x3273, 0x2252, 0x52b5, 0x4294, 0x72f7, 0x62d6,
    0x9339, 0x8318, 0xb37b, 0xa35a, 0xd3bd, 0xc39c, 0xf3ff, 0xe3de,
    0x2462, 0x3443, 0x0420, 0x1401, 0x64e6, 0x74c7, 0x44a4, 0x5485,
    0xa56a, 0xb54b, 0x8528, 0x9509, 0xe5ee, 0xf5cf, 0xc5ac, 0xd58d,
    0x3653, 0x2672, 0x1611, 0x0630, 0x76d7, 0x66f6, 0x5695, 0x46b4,
    0xb75b, 0xa77a, 0x9719, 0x8738, 0xf7df, 0xe7fe, 0xd79d, 0xc7bc,
    0x48c4, 0x58e5, 0x6886, 0x78a7, 0x0840, 0x1861, 0x2802, 0x3823,
    0xc9cc, 0xd9ed, 0xe98e, 0xf9af, 0x8948, 0x9969, 0xa90a, 0xb92b,
    0x5af5, 0x4ad4, 0x3ab7, 0x2a96, 0x1a71, 0x0a50, 0x3a33, 0x2a12,
    0xdbfd, 0xcdbc, 0xfbbf, 0xeb9e, 0x9b79, 0x8b58, 0xbb3b, 0xab1a,
    0x6ca6, 0x7c87, 0x4ce4, 0x5cc5, 0x2c22, 0x3c03, 0x0c60, 0x1c41,
    0xedae, 0xfd8f, 0xcdec, 0xddcd, 0xad2a, 0xbd0b, 0x8d68, 0x9d49,
    0x7e97, 0x6eb6, 0x5ed5, 0x4ef4, 0x3e13, 0x2e32, 0x1e51, 0x0e70,
    0xff9f, 0xefbe, 0xdfdd, 0xcffc, 0xbf1b, 0xaf3a, 0x9f59, 0x8f78,
    0x9188, 0x81a9, 0xb1ca, 0xa1eb, 0xd10c, 0xc12d, 0xf14e, 0xe16f,
    0x1080, 0x00a1, 0x30c2, 0x20e3, 0x5004, 0x4025, 0x7046, 0x6067,
    0x83b9, 0x9398, 0xa3fb, 0xb3da, 0xc33d, 0xd31c, 0xe37f, 0xf35e,
    0x02b1, 0x1290, 0x22f3, 0x32d2, 0x4235, 0x5214, 0x6277, 0x7256,
    0xb5ea, 0xa5cb, 0x95a8, 0x8589, 0xf56e, 0xe54f, 0xd52c, 0xc50d,
    0x34e2, 0x24c3, 0x14a0, 0x0481, 0x7466, 0x6447, 0x5424, 0x4405,
    0xa7db, 0xb7fa, 0x8799, 0x97b8, 0xe75f, 0xf77e, 0xc71d, 0xd73c,
    0x26d3, 0x36f2, 0x0691, 0x16b0, 0x6657, 0x7676, 0x4615, 0x5634,
    0xd94c, 0xc96d, 0xf90e, 0xe92f, 0x99c8, 0x89e9, 0xb98a, 0xa9ab,
    0x5844, 0x4865, 0x3806, 0x2827, 0x18c0, 0x08e1, 0x3882, 0x28a3,
    0xcb7d, 0xdb5c, 0xeb3f, 0xfb1e, 0x8bf9, 0x9bd8, 0xabbb, 0xbb9a,
    0x4a75, 0x5a54, 0x6a37, 0x7a16, 0x0af1, 0x1ad0, 0x2ab3, 0x3a92,
    0xfd2e, 0xed0f, 0xdd6c, 0xcd4d, 0xbdaa, 0xad8b, 0x9de8, 0x8dc9,
    0x7c26, 0x6c07, 0x5c64, 0x4c45, 0x3ca2, 0x2c83, 0x1ce0, 0x0cc1,
    0xef1f, 0xff3e, 0xcf5d, 0xdf7c, 0xaf9b, 0xbfba, 0x8fd9, 0x9ff8,
    0x6e17, 0x7e36, 0x4e55, 0x5e74, 0x2e93, 0x3eb2, 0x0ed1, 0x1ef0
};

void CRC16_UpdateChecksum(unsigned short *pcrcvalue, const void *data, int length)
{
    unsigned short crc;
    const unsigned char *buf = (const unsigned char *) data;

    crc = *pcrcvalue;
    while (length--)
    {
        crc = (crc << 8) ^ crctable[(crc >> 8) ^ *buf++];
    }
    *pcrcvalue = crc;
}

unsigned short CRC16_BlockChecksum(const void *data, int length)
{
    unsigned short crc;

    crc = 0;
    CRC16_UpdateChecksum(&crc, data, length);
    return crc;
}
```

3.3 CRC 32 implementation

The Cyclic-Redundancy Check 32bit (CRC32) implementation is calculated with a seed value of 0 and is not inverted upon completion. A sample implementation is as follows:

```
static unsigned long crctable[256] =
{
0x00000000, 0x04C11DB7, 0x09823B6E, 0x0D4326D9, 0x130476DC, 0x17C56B6B, 0x1A864DB2, 0x1E475005,
0x2608EDB8, 0x22C9F00F, 0x2F8AD6D6, 0x2B4BCB61, 0x350C9B64, 0x31CD86D3, 0x3C8EA00A, 0x384FBDBD,
0x4C11DB70, 0x48D0C6C7, 0x4593E01E, 0x4152FDA9, 0x5F15ADAC, 0x5BD4B01B, 0x569796C2, 0x52568B75,
0x6A1936C8, 0x6ED82B7F, 0x639B0DA6, 0x675A1011, 0x791D4014, 0x7DDC5DA3, 0x709F7B7A, 0x745E66CD,
0x9823B6E0, 0x9CE2AB57, 0x91A18D8E, 0x95609039, 0x8B27C03C, 0x8FE6DD8B, 0x82A5FB52, 0x8664E6E5,
0xBE2B5B58, 0xBAEA46EF, 0xB7A96036, 0xB3687D81, 0xAD2F2D84, 0xA9EE3033, 0xA4AD16EA, 0xA06C0B5D,
0xD4326D90, 0xD0F37027, 0xDDB056FE, 0xD9714B49, 0xC7361B4C, 0xC3F706FB, 0xCEB42022, 0xCA753D95,
0xF23A8028, 0xF6FB9D9F, 0xFBB8BB46, 0xFF79A6F1, 0xE13EF6F4, 0xE5FFEB43, 0xE8BCCD9A, 0xEC7DD02D,
0x34867077, 0x30476DC0, 0x3D044B19, 0x39C556AE, 0x278206AB, 0x23431B1C, 0x2E003DC5, 0x2AC12072,
0x128E9DCF, 0x164F8078, 0x1B0CA6A1, 0x1FCDDB16, 0x018AEB13, 0x054BF6A4, 0x0808D07D, 0x0CC9CDCA,
0x7897AB07, 0x7C56B6B0, 0x71159069, 0x75D48DDE, 0x6B93DDDB, 0x6F52C06C, 0x6211E6B5, 0x66D0FB02,
0x5E9F46BF, 0x5A5E5B08, 0x571D7DD1, 0x53DC6066, 0x4D9B3063, 0x495A2DD4, 0x44190B0D, 0x40D816BA,
0xACA5C697, 0xA864DB20, 0xA527FDF9, 0xA1E6E04E, 0xBF1B04B, 0xBB60ADFC, 0xB6238B25, 0xB2E29692,
0x8AAD2B2F, 0x8E6C3698, 0x832F1041, 0x87EE0DF6, 0x99A95DF3, 0x9D684044, 0x902B669D, 0x94EA7B2A,
0xE0B41DE7, 0xE4750050, 0xE9362689, 0xEDF73B3E, 0xF3B06B3B, 0xF771768C, 0xFA325055, 0xFE34DE2,
0xC6BCF05F, 0xC27DEDE8, 0xCF3ECB31, 0xCBFFD686, 0xD5B88683, 0xD1799B34, 0xDC3ABDED, 0xD8FBA05A,
0x690CE0EE, 0x6DCDFD59, 0x608EDB80, 0x644FC637, 0x7A089632, 0x7EC98B85, 0x738AAD5C, 0x774BB0EB,
0x4F040D56, 0x4BC510E1, 0x46863638, 0x42472B8F, 0x5C007B8A, 0x58C1663D, 0x558240E4, 0x51435D53,
0x251D3B9E, 0x21DC2629, 0x2C9F00F0, 0x285E1D47, 0x36194D42, 0x32D850F5, 0x3F9B762C, 0x3B5A6B9B,
0x0315D626, 0x07D4CB91, 0x0A97ED48, 0x0E56F0FF, 0x1011A0FA, 0x14D0BD4D, 0x19939B94, 0x1D528623,
0xF12F560E, 0xF5EE4BB9, 0xF8AD6D60, 0xFC6C70D7, 0xE22B20D2, 0xE6EA3D65, 0xEBA91BBC, 0xEF68060B,
0xD727BBB6, 0xD3E6A601, 0xDEA580D8, 0xDA649D6F, 0xC423CD6A, 0xC0E2D0DD, 0xCDA1F604, 0xC960EBB3,
0xBD3E8D7E, 0xB9FF90C9, 0xB4BCB610, 0xB07DABA7, 0xAE3AFBA2, 0xAABFE615, 0xA7B8C0CC, 0xA379DD7B,
0x9B3660C6, 0x9FF77D71, 0x92B45BA8, 0x9675461F, 0x8832161A, 0x8CF30BAD, 0x81B02D74, 0x857130C3,
0x5D8A9099, 0x594B8D2E, 0x5408ABF7, 0x50C9B640, 0x4E8EE645, 0x4A4FFBF2, 0x470CDD2B, 0x43CDC09C,
0x7B827D21, 0x7F436096, 0x7200464F, 0x76C15BF8, 0x68860BFD, 0x6C47164A, 0x61043093, 0x65C52D24,
0x119B4BE9, 0x155A565E, 0x18197087, 0x1CD86D30, 0x029F3D35, 0x065E2082, 0x0B1D065B, 0x0FDC1BEC,
0x3793A651, 0x3352BBE6, 0x3E119D3F, 0x3AD08088, 0x2497D08D, 0x2056CD3A, 0x2D15EBE3, 0x29D4F654,
0xC5A92679, 0xC1683BCE, 0xCC2B1D17, 0xC8EA00A0, 0xD6AD50A5, 0xD26C4D12, 0xDF2F6BCB, 0xDBEE767C,
0xE3A1CBC1, 0xE760D676, 0xEA23F0AF, 0xEEE2ED18, 0xF0A5BD1D, 0xF464A0AA, 0xF9278673, 0xFDE69BC4,
0x89B8FD09, 0x8D79E0BE, 0x803AC667, 0x84FBDBD0, 0x9ABC8BD5, 0x9E7D9662, 0x933EB0BB, 0x97FFAD0C,
0xAFB010B1, 0xAB710D06, 0xA6322BDF, 0xA2F33668, 0xBCB4666D, 0xB8757BDA, 0xB5365D03, 0xB1F740B4,
};

// <summary>
// Calculates the checksum of the input data array.
// </summary>
// <param name="data">The input data array.</param>
// <param name="length">The length of the data array.</param>
// <returns>Returns the CRC32 value</returns>
// <remarks></remarks>
public static UInt32 CalculateChecksum(byte[] data, int length)
{
    UInt32 crc = CRC32_INIT_VALUE; // equals zero
    for (int index = 0; index < length; index++)
    {
        crc = getCRC32_byte(crc, data[index]);
    }
    return crc;
}
```

```
/// <summary>
/// Calculates the CRC32 from the input byte.
/// </summary>
/// <param name="input_crc32_accum">The input_crc32_accum.</param>
/// <param name="data">The data.</param>
/// <returns>Returns the crc value</returns>
/// <remarks></remarks>
public static UInt32 getCRC32_byte(UInt32 input_crc32_accum, byte data)
{
    UInt32 i;
    UInt32 crc32_accum;

    crc32_accum = input_crc32_accum;
    i = ( crc32_accum >> 24 ) ^ ((data));
    crc32_accum = (crc32_accum << 8) ^ crctable[i];

    return crc32_accum;
}
```

3.4 PRIME Error Status Code Definitions

```
/*
**
*      TYPEDEFS
**
*****
*/

#define PRIME_ERROR_CODE_GENERAL_GROUP          0x0000
#define PRIME_ERROR_CODE_PHY_GROUP            0x1000
#define PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP            0x2000
#define PRIME_ERROR_CODE_CL_GROUP             0x3000
#define PRIME_ERROR_CODE_LLC_GROUP            0x4000
#define PRIME_ERROR_CODE_ADP_GROUP            0x5000
#define PRIME_ERROR_CODE_FW_UPGRADE_GROUP     0x6000

//=====
// PHY Error Code
//=====

PHY_STAT_SUCCESS                = 0,
PHY_STAT_FAILURE                = 1 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_PHY_GROUP,
PHY_STAT_PREAMBLE_NOT_DETECTED = 2 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_PHY_GROUP,
PHY_STAT_HEADER_CRC_FAILED      = 3 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_PHY_GROUP,
PHY_STAT_PAYLOAD_CRC_FAILED     = 4 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_PHY_GROUP,
PHY_STAT_ILLEGAL_PARAMETERS     = 5 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_PHY_GROUP,
PHY_STAT_ILLEGAL_OPERATIONS    = 6 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_PHY_GROUP,
PHY_STAT_UNKNOWN_ID             = 7 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_PHY_GROUP,
PHY_STAT_TX_LATE                 = 8 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_PHY_GROUP,
PHY_STAT_INVALID_LEN            = 9 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_PHY_GROUP,
PHY_STAT_INVALID_SCH            = 10 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_PHY_GROUP,
PHY_STAT_INVALID_LEV            = 11 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_PHY_GROUP,
PHY_STAT_BUF_OVRUN              = 12 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_PHY_GROUP,
PHY_STAT_BUSY                   = 13 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_PHY_GROUP,
PHY_STAT_CMD_IN_PLACE           = 14 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_PHY_GROUP,
PHY_STAT_NOT_IN_SYNC            = 15 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_PHY_GROUP,
PHY_STAT_RX_BUF_OVERRUN        = 16 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_PHY_GROUP,

//=====
// MAC Error Code
//=====
/* generic status code */
MAC_STAT_SUCCESS                = 0,
MAC_STAT_ERR_FAILURE            = 1 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP,

/* TX related status code */
MAC_STAT_DATA_TIMEOUT           = 10 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP,
MAC_STAT_QUEUE_FULL             = 11 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP,
MAC_STAT_ARQ_TX_MAX_RETRY       = 12 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP,
MAC_STAT_INTERNAL_ERR           = 13 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP,

/* connection related status code */
MAC_STAT_ESTABLISH_REJECT       = 20 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP,
MAC_STAT_ESTABLISH_TIMEOUT      = 21 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP,
MAC_STAT_ESTABLISH_NO_BANDWIDTH = 22 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP,
MAC_STAT_ESTABLISH_NO_DEVICE    = 23 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP,
MAC_STAT_ESTABLISH_REDIRECT_FAIL = 24 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP,
MAC_STAT_ESTABLISH_NOT_REGD     = 25 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP,
MAC_STAT_ESTABLISH_NO_LCIDS     = 26 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP,
MAC_STAT_RELEASE_ERROR          = 27 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP,
MAC_STAT_RELEASE_TIMEOUT        = 28 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP,
MAC_STAT_RELEASE_NOTREGISTERED  = 29 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP,

/* multicast/broadcast related status code */
MAC_STAT_JOIN_REJECT            = 30 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP,
MAC_STAT_JOIN_TIMEOUT           = 31 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP,
MAC_STAT_LEAVE_TIMEOUT          = 32 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP,

/* promotion/demotion related status code */
```

```

MAC_STAT_PROMOTE_TIMEOUT           = 40 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP,
MAC_STAT_PROMOTE_REJECTED          = 41 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP,
MAC_STAT_PROMOTE_REDUNDANT         = 42 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP,
MAC_STAT_DEMOTE_TIMEOUT            = 43 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP,
MAC_STAT_DEMOTE_REDUNDANT         = 44 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP,

/* reset/registration/unregistration related status code */
MAC_STAT_RESET_FAILED              = 50 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP,
MAC_STAT_REG_TIMEOUT               = 51 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP,
MAC_STAT_REG_REJECTED              = 52 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP,
MAC_STAT_REG_NO_SNA                = 53 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP,
MAC_STAT_REG_NO_SWITCH              = 54 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP,
MAC_STAT_REG_REDUNDANT             = 55 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP,
MAC_STAT_UNREG_TIMEOUT             = 56 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP,
MAC_STAT_UNREG_REDUNDANT           = 57 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP,

/* set/get PIB related status code */
MAC_STAT_GETPIB_FAIL               = 60 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP,
MAC_STAT_GETPIB_BADATTR           = 61 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP,
MAC_STAT_SETPIB_FAIL               = 62 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP,
MAC_STAT_SETPIB_BADATTR           = 63 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP,
MAC_STAT_SETPIB_OUTOFRANGE        = 64 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP,
MAC_STAT_SETPIB_RDONLY             = 65 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP,
MAC_STAT_GETPIB_NOT_AVAILABLE     = 66 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP,

/* MAC internal implementation status code */
MAC_STAT_ERR_ILLEGAL_PARAMETERS    = 100 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP, //illegal parameters
MAC_STAT_ERR_BUSY                  = 101 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP, //device is busy
MAC_STAT_CMD_REDUNDANT              = 102 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP, //command is redundant
MAC_STAT_ARQ_TX_FAIL               = 103 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP, // TX ARQ packet
transmit failed
MAC_STAT_ARQ_RX_DUPLICATE           = 104 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP, // RX ARQ packet is
duplicated
MAC_STAT_ARQ_RX_WRONGSEQ           = 105 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP, // RX ARQ packet seq no.
is out of the window
MAC_STAT_FLUSH_COMPLETE            = 106 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP,
MAC_STAT_CONN_FREE_COMPLETE        = 107 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP,
MAC_STAT_CONN_FREE_PENDING         = 108 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP,
MAC_STAT_RESET_PENDING             = 109 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP,
MAC_STAT_TX_CANCELED               = 110 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_MAC_GROUP,

//=====
// CL Error Code
//=====

CL_STAT_SUCCESS                    =0 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_CL_GROUP,
CL_STAT_RX_BUF_OVERFLOW            =1 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_CL_GROUP,
CL_STAT_TX_BUF_OVERFLOW            =2 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_CL_GROUP,
CL_STAT_DEV_BUSY                   =3 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_CL_GROUP,
CL_STAT_BUF_IN_USE                 =4 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_CL_GROUP,
CL_STAT_ERR_NO_CL_IPV4_HND         =5 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_CL_GROUP,
CL_STAT_ERR_NO_HC                  =6 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_CL_GROUP,
CL_STAT_PKT_IN_PENDING             =7 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_CL_GROUP,
CL_STAT_PKT_ALLOC_FLR              =8 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_CL_GROUP,
CL_STAT_NO_FREE_CON_HNDL           =9 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_CL_GROUP,
CL_STAT_RCVD_UNKNOWN_AR_MSG        =10 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_CL_GROUP,
CL_STAT_RCVD_UNEXP_AR_MSG          =11 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_CL_GROUP,
CL_STAT_AR_MSG_TX_FLR              =12 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_CL_GROUP,
CL_STAT_AR_MSG_INV_FIELD            =13 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_CL_GROUP,
CL_STAT_NO_FREE_MCAST_GP_ENTRY     =14 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_CL_GROUP,
CL_STAT_AR_CON_EST_FLR             =15 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_CL_GROUP,
CL_STAT_BC_CON_EST_FLR             =16 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_CL_GROUP,
CL_STAT_IPV4_CL_DOWN               =17 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_CL_GROUP,
CL_STAT_IPV4_CFG_NOT_DONE          =18 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_CL_GROUP,
CL_STAT_RESPONSE_TMO               =19 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_CL_GROUP,
CL_STAT_INV_CON_EST_IND            =20 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_CL_GROUP,
CL_STAT_INV_CON_REL_IND            =21 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_CL_GROUP,
CL_STAT_QUEUE_FULL                 =22 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_CL_GROUP,
CL_STAT_MAC_DATA_REQ_FLR           =23 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_CL_GROUP,
CL_STAT_CON_EST_CNFRM_FLR          =24 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_CL_GROUP,

```

```
CL_STAT_IPV4_NO_CONN_TO_GW      =25 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_CL_GROUP,
CL_STAT_PKT_TX_FLR              =26 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_CL_GROUP,
CL_STAT_ALREADY_REGISTERED      =27 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_CL_GROUP,
CL_STAT_NOT_REGISTERED          =28 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_CL_GROUP,
CL_STAT_NOT_CONNECTED           =29 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_CL_GROUP,
CL_STAT_ERR_NODE_ADDR           =30 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_CL_GROUP,
CL_STAT_ERR_CON_TYPE            =31 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_CL_GROUP,
CL_STAT_RESOURCE_UNAVAIL        =32 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_CL_GROUP,

//=====
// LLC Error Code
//=====

IEC_1334_LLC_STAT_SUCCESS       = 0,
IEC_1334_LLC_STAT_INV_PARAM     = 1 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_LLC_GROUP,
IEC_1334_LLC_STAT_INV_DEST_ADDR = 2 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_LLC_GROUP,
IEC_1334_LLC_STAT_BAD_PDU       = 3 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_LLC_GROUP,
IEC_1334_LLC_STAT_PDU_TOO_SHORT = 4 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_LLC_GROUP,
IEC_1334_LLC_STAT_INV_SRC_LSAP  = 5 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_LLC_GROUP,
IEC_1334_LLC_STAT_BAD_PDU_CNTRL_FLD = 6 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_LLC_GROUP,
IEC_1334_LLC_STAT_OOR           = 7 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_LLC_GROUP, // Out of resource
IEC_1334_LLC_STAT_OO_PKT_MEM    = 8 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_LLC_GROUP, // Out of pkt memory
IEC_1334_LLC_STAT_CL432_FAILURE = 9 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_LLC_GROUP,
IEC_1334_LLC_STAT_TIMEOUT       = 10 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_LLC_GROUP,
IEC_1334_LLC_STAT_EST_REJECT    = 11 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_LLC_GROUP,
IEC_1334_LLC_STAT_MAC_FAILURE  = 12 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_LLC_GROUP,
IEC_1334_LLC_STAT_NOT_ATTACHED  = 13 + PRIME_ERROR_CODE_LLC_GROUP
```