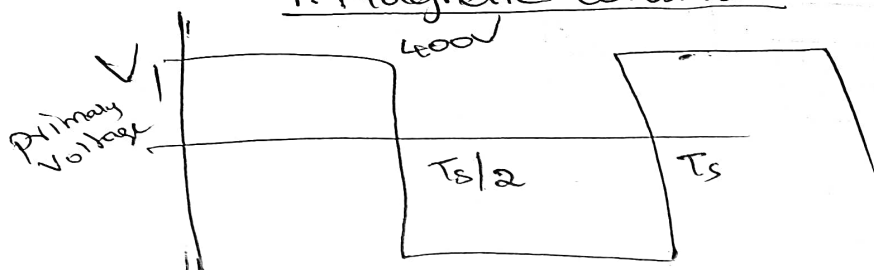
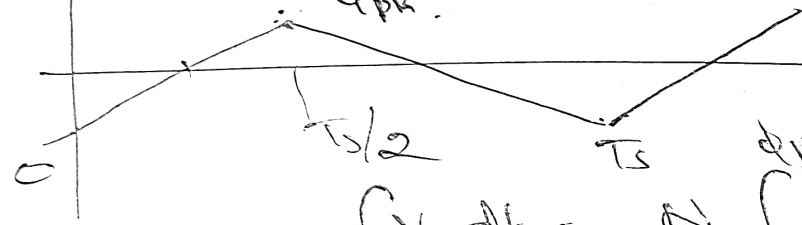


1. Magnetic Constraint



$$V_1 = \frac{d\lambda}{dt} \quad \lambda = Li = N\phi \quad V_1 = N \frac{d\phi_{pk}}{dt}$$



$$\int V_1 dt = N \int d\phi_{pk} \quad B$$

$$V_1 \frac{T_s}{2} = N [\phi_{pk}]$$

$$\phi_{pk} = \frac{V_1 T_s}{4N}$$

$$B_{pk} = \frac{V_1}{4N f_s A_c} \quad C$$

λ = flux linkage

B_m = maximum flux density

$$B_m = \phi_{pk} / A_c$$

pointment

2) Electrical constraint

$$J = I/a_c$$

$$J \geq I/a_c$$

~~$I/a_c \geq J$~~
 $I \geq J a_c$

$$J_1 \geq \frac{I_1 (A_m)}{a_{c1}}$$
$$J_2 \geq \frac{I_2 (A_m)}{a_{c2}}$$

3) Mechanical constraint

$$N_1 a_{c1} + N_2 a_{c2} \leq k_w A_w$$

$$N_1 a_{c1} + N_2 a_{c2} \leq k_w A_w$$

Total Energy

$$\begin{aligned} \sqrt{I_1} + \sqrt{I_2} &\Rightarrow 4N_1 f_s B A_c + 4N_2 f_s B A_c \\ &= 4 f_s B A_c \left[\begin{matrix} N_1 & N_2 \\ \frac{J_1}{a_{c1}} & \frac{J_2}{a_{c2}} \end{matrix} \right] \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow 4 f_s B A_c J [N_1 a_{c1} + N_2 a_{c2}]$$

$$\Rightarrow 4 f_s B A_c J [k_w A_w]$$

$$2 \sqrt{VA} \Rightarrow 4 f_s B A_c J A_w k_w$$

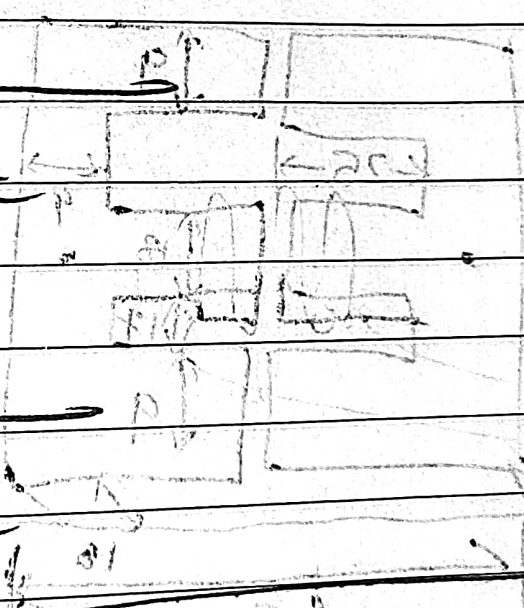
Area-product

$$A_e A_w = VA$$

$$2f_s B_m J k_w.$$

$$N_1 = \frac{V_1}{4 f_s B A c}$$

$$N_2 = \frac{V_2}{4 f_s B A c}$$



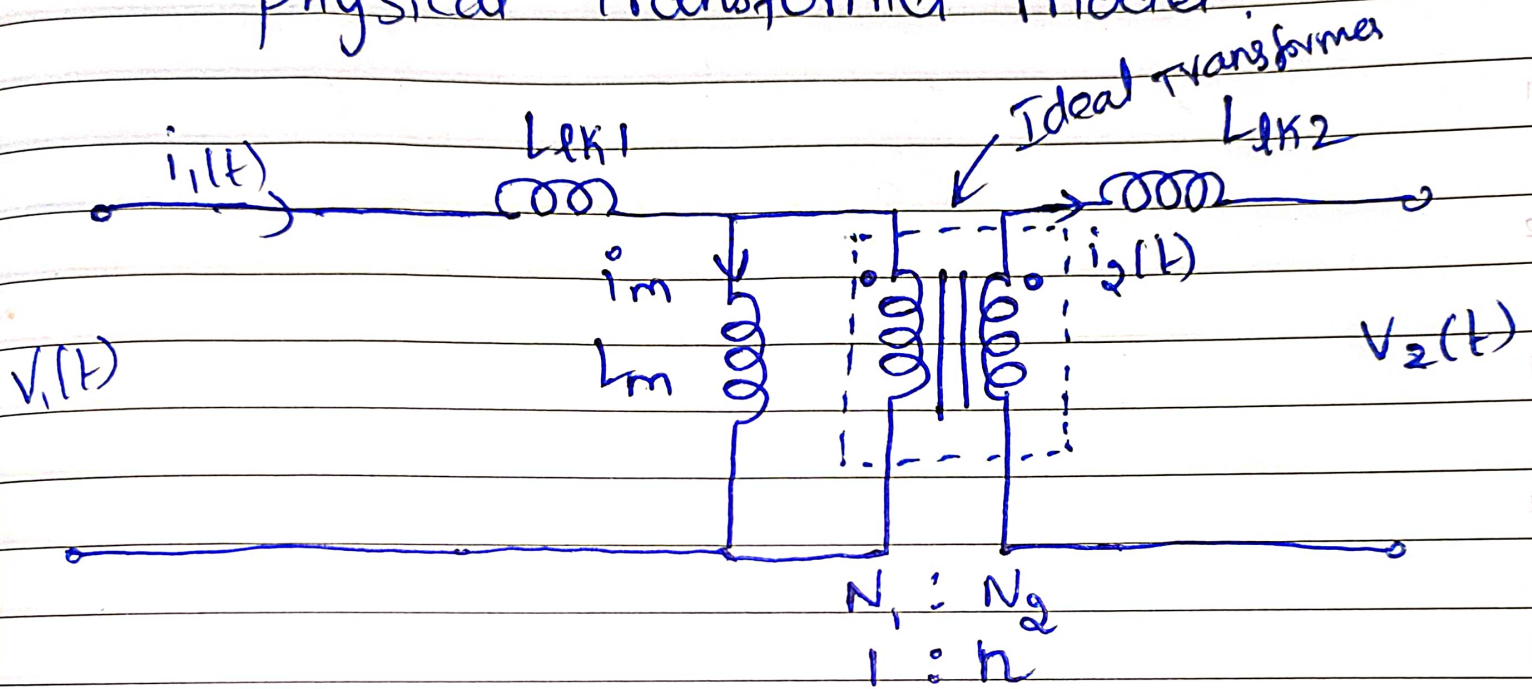
$$a_{c1} = \frac{11}{J}$$

$$a_{c1} = \frac{11}{J}$$

$$a_{c2} = \frac{12}{J}$$

$$a_{c2} = \frac{12}{J}$$

Physical Transformer model



L_m - magnetizing inductance

L_{k1} - primary side leakage inductance

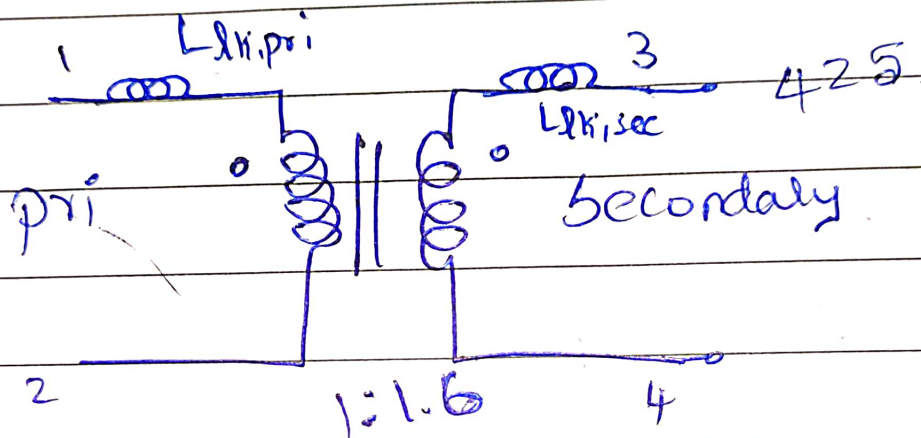
L_{k2} - secondary side leakage inductance

N_1 - No. of primary Turns

N_2 - No. of secondary Turns,

3.5 kW Transformer V2.0

V2.0



Primary:

$$L_m = 352.1 \text{ MH}$$

$$L_{k, pri} = 7.234 \text{ MH}$$

secondary:

$$L_m = 5771 \text{ MH}$$

$$L_{k, sec} = 15.612 \text{ MH}$$

